Union Properties P.J.S.C and its Subsidiaries
Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements
30 June 2023

Union Properties Public Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries Unaudited interim condensed consolidated financial statements

30 June 2023

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Report on Review of Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements To the Shareholders of Union Properties P.J.S.C

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Union Properties P.J.S.C (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (the "Group") as at 30 June 2023, the related interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity and interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended and other related explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Basis for Qualified Conclusion

As at 30 June 2023, the Group has an investment in an associate carried at AED 50.3 million (31 December 2022: AED 79.3 million). For the three month-period ended 30 June 2023, the Group has recorded its share of loss from the associate in these interim condensed consolidated statements amounting to AED 27.3 million (30 June 2022: a loss of AED 2.9 million) based on the accounting records of the associate. We were not provided with the audited financial statements of the associate for the year ended 31 December 2022 and consequently, we were unable to determine whether any adjustments to this amount were necessary.

Qualified Conclusion

Based on our review, except for the matter described in the 'Basis for Qualified Conclusion' paragraph, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".



Report on Review of Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements To the Shareholders of Union Properties P.J.S.C (continued)

Emphasis of Matter

Without further qualifying our conclusion:

1) Material uncertainty related to going concern

We draw attention to note 3 of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, which states that as at June 30, 2023, the Group had accumulated losses of AED 2,883 million, which exceeds 50% of its issued share capital; furthermore, the current liabilities exceed current assets by AED 1,127 million as at that date. These conditions indicate the existence of a material uncertainty that may cast a significant doubt on the Group's ability to continue as a going concern.

As per article 309 of the UAE Federal Law No (32) of 2021, the management of the Group has prepared a short and medium strategy plan, which is approved by the shareholders to financially support the Group and its operations for the foreseeable future. On this basis, the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared on going concern assumption. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

2) Valuation of investment properties

We draw attention to note 6 of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements. During the previous years, the Group had undertaken a survey of the Masterplan for Dubai Motorcity and had submitted a formal request to the concerned regulatory authorities for the issuance of revised affection plans with amended Gross Floor Areas (the "GFA's"). Further, in accordance with the directions of the Dubai Development Authority, the Group had appointed approved independent third-party surveyors to perform a detailed survey of the entire land bank at the Dubai Motorcity. Based on the official third-party surveyor reports, the Group obtained an attestation from relevant parties for an additional GFA and thereafter also obtained an approval of the Traffic Impact Study from the Road and Transport Authority. Based on surveyor reports, valuation and approvals received from the expert and authorities, the management has continued with inclusion of the additional GFA, amounting to AED 711.1 million in investment properties under the Motorcity land, despite a pending formal approval from the relevant parties, in the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at June 30, 2023 (December 31, 2022: AED 711.1 million).

During the period, the Company had registered a real estate claim before Dubai Courts against the relevant parties for failure to issue the required approval. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

GRANT THORNTON

Dr Osama El-Bakry Registration No: 935 Dubai, United Arab Emirates

July 26, 2023

Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (unaudited)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023

		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	Notes	2023 AED'000	2022 AED'000
Revenue from contracts with customers	14	240,843	204,461
Direct costs	14	(195,209)	(169,277)
Gross profit		45,634	35,184
Administrative and general expenses	14	(37,482)	(37,231)
Other operating income	5	8,998	7,963
Gain on sale of investment properties	6	38,625	1,777
Operating profit		55,775	7,693
Share of losses from associates, net		(29,014)	(2,955)
Other income	5	46,683	15,931
Finance income		413	4
Finance cost		(56,147)	(32,868)
Profit/(loss) for the period		17,710	(12,195)
Other comprehensive income for the period			
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period		17,710	(12,195)
Basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share	10	0.0041	(0.0028)

The notes from 1 to 16 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (unaudited)

For the three-month period ended 30 June 2023

1,52	
2023 es AED'000	2022 AED'000
118,705	98,729
(99,741)	(84,277)
18,964	14,452
(20,905)	(17,219)
5,512	4,141
32,446	1,777
36,017	3,151
(27,334)	(2,955)
25,168	15,931
283	-
(28,715)	(15,842)
5,419	285
-:	-
5,419	285
0.0013	0.0001
	25 AED'000 118,705 (99,741) 18,964 (20,905) 5,512 32,446 36,017 (27,334) 25,168 283 (28,715) 5,419 5,419

The notes from 1 to 16 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements

Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

As at 30 June 2023	×		
		Unaudited	Audited
		30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	Notes	AED'000	AED'000
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		314,970	311,474
Right-of-use assets		9,237	10,076
Investment properties	6	3,086,024	3,166,386
Development properties		7,504	7,504
Investment in an associate		50,313	79,327
Non-current receivables		10,580	11,830
Total non-current assets	-	3,478,628	3,586,597
Current assets	· ·		
Investments at fair value through profit or loss		699	699
Inventories		5,378	4,401
Contract assets		33,778	28,847
Trade and other receivables	7	287,023	396,525
Bank balances and cash	9	144,138	61,397
Total current assets		471,016	491,869
Total assets		3,949,644	4,078,466
FOUNDY AND LIABILITIES	-	 ()	
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity		4 200 540	4 200 540
Share capital		4,289,540	4,289,540
Statutory reserve		355,976	355,976
Asset revaluation surplus		212,689	212,689
Accumulated losses	-	(2,883,136)	(2,900,846)
Total equity attributable to the shareholders of the Company Non-current liabilities	-	1,975,069	1,957,359
Non-current portion of bank loans	11	325,255	341,371
Contract liabilities		8,118	8,118
Lease liabilities		9,751	10,498
Provision for staff terminal benefits		33,771	30,630
Total non-current liabilities		376,895	390,617
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	12	1,110,827	1,143,104
Contract liabilities		37,263	52,824
Lease liabilities		2,438	2,624
Bank overdrafts		41,663	50,811
Current portion of bank loans	11	405,489	481,127
Total current liabilities		1,597,680	1,730,490
Total liabilities		1,974,575	2,121,107
Total equity and liabilities	-	3,949,644	4,078,466
THE RESERVE AND ASSESSMENT OF THE PROPERTY OF		Room to the Verycourse of	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue on 26 July 2023 by the Board of Directors and signed on its behalf by:

Chairman

Board Member & Managing Director

The notes from 1 to 16 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows (unaudited)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023

,		Six-month perio	od ended
		30 June	
		2023	2022
3 4 9749	Note	AED'000	AED'000
Operating activities			N S. S. S. STORY
Profit/(loss) for the period		17,710	(12,195)
Adjustments for:		4.040	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment		4,313	4,974
Depreciation of right of use assets		839	2,339
Gain on sale of investment properties	6	(38,625)	(1,777)
Share of results of associates, net		29,014	2,955
Finance income		(413)	(4)
Finance cost		56,147	32,868
Operating profit before working capital changes		68,985	29,160
Change in inventories		(977)	(1,471)
Change in contract assets		(4,931)	650
Change in trade and other receivables		(1,973)	5,443
Change in non-current payables		844	(422)
Change in trade and other payables and contract liabilities		(51,101)	(54,015)
Change in staff terminal benefits (net)		3,141	1,129
Net cash from/(used in) operating activities		13,988	(19,526)
Investing activities			Tr.
Additions to property, plant and equipment		(6,824)	(3,520)
Additions to investment properties		(2,234)	-
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		373	1,285
Proceeds from sale of investment properties	6	121,221	30,963
Interest income received		413	4
Changes in deposits under lien with banks		6,055	(634)
Net cash generated from investing activities		119,004	28,098
Financing activities			
Proceed from long-term bank loans		40,944	196,535
Repayment of long-term bank loans	11	(60,589)	(215,848)
Interest paid		(15,403)	(4,944)
Net cash used in financing activities		(35,048)	(24,257)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents		97,944	(15,685)
Bank balance and cash at the beginning of the period		780	(60,374)
Cash and cash equivalent at the end of the period	9	98,724	(76,059)
		// I	

The notes from 1 to 16 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Union Properties Public Joint Stock Company and its subsidiaries

Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity (unaudited)

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023

Total Equity AED'000	1,927,379 (12,195) 1,915,184	1,957,359 17,710 1,975,069
Accumulated losses AED'000	(2,927,828) (12,195) (2,940,023)	(2,900,846) 17,710 (2,883,136)
Asset revaluation surplus AED'000	212,689	212,689
Statutory reserve AED'000	352,978 - 352,978	355,976
Share capital AED'000	4,289,540	4,289,540
	At 1 January 2022 (audited) Total comprehensive loss for the period At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	At 1 January 2023 (audited) Total comprehensive income for the period At 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

The notes from 1 to 16 form an integral part of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

1 LEGAL STATUS AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Union Properties Public Joint Stock Company ("the Company") was incorporated on 28 October 1993 as a public joint stock company by a United Arab Emirates Ministerial decree. The Company's registered office address is P.O. Box 24649, Dubai, United Arab Emirates ("UAE").

The principal activities of the Company are investment in and development of properties, the management and maintenance of owned properties including the operation of cold stores, the undertaking of property related services on behalf of other parties (including related parties) and acting as the holding company of its subsidiaries and investing in other entities.

The Company and its subsidiaries are collectively referred to as "the Group".

2 NEW STANDARDS, AMENDMENT TO STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS

There are no new standards issued, however, there are number of amendments to standards which are effective from 1 January 2023 and has been explained in Group annual consolidated financial statements as at year ended 31 December 2022 but they do not have a material impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

3 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34: Interim Financial Reporting and applicable requirements of the United Arab Emirates laws.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not contain all information and disclosures required for full financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. The same accounting policies, methods of computation, significant accounting judgments and estimates and assumptions are followed in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements as compared with the most recent annual consolidated financial statements.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in United Arab Emirates Dirhams (AED), which is the Company's functional and presentation currency, and all values are rounded to the nearest thousand except where otherwise indicated.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for financial assets at fair value through profit and loss and investment properties, and land as included in property, plant and equipment that have been measured at fair value. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for assets.

The results for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2023.

Going concern assumption

As at 30 June 2023, the Group's accumulated losses exceed 50% of its issued share capital and as such in accordance with Article 309 of the UAE Federal Law No (32) of 2021, the Company called a General Assembly on 17 April 2023 to vote on either dissolving the Company or to continue its activity with an appropriate restructuring plan. A special resolution has been passed by the General Assembly to approve the continuity of operations for the Company in accordance with Article 309 of the UAE Federal Law No (32) of 2021. Furthermore, the Group's current liabilities exceed its current assets by AED 1,127 million as at that date.

The management of the Group has prepared an appropriate restructuring plan along with a short and medium term strategy plan leveraged by a long-term vision and that the Group will have adequate resources to continue its operation in the foreseeable future.

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

4 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The preparation of interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgements made by the management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

5 OTHER INCOME AND OTHER OPERATING INCOME

	Unaudited	Unaudited
	30 June 2023	30 June 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
Write back of liabilities (note 5.1)	37,534	15,931
Foreign exchange gain (note 5.2)	9,149	
Other income	46,683	15,931
Other operating income	8,998	7,963
	55,681	23,894

5.1 Write back of liabilities

The write back of liabilities are mainly related to payables and accruals in relation to completed projects and cancelation of contracts for which management assessed that no settlement will be required.

5.2 Foreign exchange gain

Foreign exchange gain represents gain on account of overdraft balances held in Egyptian pound.

6 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	Unaudited	Audited	Unaudited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022	30 June 2022
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
At 1 January	3,166,386	3,260,726	3,260,726
Additions during the period/year	2,234	6,449	(- 5
Gain on fair valuation	# 1	25,997	3.■0
Sale of investment properties	(82,596)	(126,786)	(29,186)
Closing balance	3,086,024	3,166,386	3,231,540

The Group follows the fair value model under IAS 40 (Revised 2016) where investment property defined as land and buildings owned for the purpose of generating rental income or capital appreciation, or both, are fair valued based on an open market valuation. The most recent valuation was carried out on 31 December 2022 by an independent registered valuer, Land Sterling, who carried out the valuation in accordance with RICS Appraisal and the Valuation Manual issued by the Royal Institute of Chartered Surveyors.

Sale of investment properties

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, investment properties with a carrying value of AED 82.6 million (2022: AED 29.2 million) were disposed of for a consideration of AED 121.2 million (2022: AED 31 million) resulting in a gain of AED 38.6 million (2022: AED 1.8 million).

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

6 INVESTMENT PROPERTIES (CONTINUED)

Valuation gain on gross floor area

During the previous years, the Group had undertaken a full review of the Masterplan for Dubai Motorcity and had submitted a formal request to the concerned regulatory authorities for the issuance of revised affection plans with amended Gross Floor Areas (the "GFA's"). Furthermore, in accordance with the directions of Dubai Development Authority, the Group had appointed approved independent third party surveyors to perform a detailed survey of the entire land bank at Dubai Motorcity. Based on the official third party surveyor reports, the Group got an attestation from the relevant parties for the reserved GFA and thereafter also got an approval of the Traffic Impact Study from Road and Transport Authority. Based on surveyor reports, valuation and approvals received from the experts and authorities, the management has continued with inclusion of the reserved GFA to the value of AED 711.1 million in the valuation of the Motorcity land bank in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at 30 June 2023 (31 December 2022: AED 711.1 million).

During the period, the Company had registered a real estate claim before Dubai Courts against the relevant parties for failure to issue approval to the Company to benefit from its lands located in the Motor City area without any legal or contractual basis.

7 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
Financial instruments		
Trade receivables	279,986	250,985
Retention receivables	12,427	10,487
	292,413	261,472
Less: allowance for expected credit losses	(118,017)	(117,292)
	174,396	144,180
Property sales receivables	48,812	63,839
Other receivables	37,231	52,365
Total (A)	260,439	260,384
Non-financial instruments		
Advances to contractors (note 7.2)	5,401	4,684
Advances to banks against loan principal and interest (note 11)	-	112,000
Prepayments and advances	21,183	19,457
Total (B)	26,584	136,141
Total (A+B)	287,023	396,525

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

7 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

The Group's exposure to credit risk and impairment losses related to receivables are disclosed below:

Impairment losses

Set out below is the information about the credit risk exposure on the Group's trade and retention receivables using a provision matrix:

			Trade and other	er receivables		
				Past due		
ŷ.	Retentions		1-90	91-365	>365	
	receivable	Current	days	days	days	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
30 June 2023						
Expected credit loss rate	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	23.37%	77.35%	
Gross amount	12,427	61,118	42,375	34,263	142,230	292,413
Expected credit loss	-	-		8,006	110,011	118,017
31 December 2022						
Expected credit loss rate	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	23.38%	79.94%	
Gross amount	10,487	50,462	31,294	31,816	137,413	261,472
Expected credit loss				7,438	109,854	117,292

The movement in the allowance for expected credit losses in respect of trade and retention receivables during the period/year is as follows:

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
At 1 January	117,292	116,852
Allowance for the period/year	72 5	1,470
Amounts written off		(1,030)
Closing balance	118,017	117,292
7.1 Allowance for expected credit losses		e e

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
Allowance against trade receivables	118,017	117,292
Allowance against contract assets	6,156	6,156
	124,173	123,448

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

7 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (CONTINUED)

7.2 Advances to contractors

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
Advances to contractors Less: Provision for impairment loss	95,993 (90,592) 5,401	95,276 (90,592) 4,684

8 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

The Group, in the normal course of business, enters into transactions with other enterprises, which fall within the definition of a related party contained in IAS 24. Such transactions are carried out at agreed rates. The significant transactions with related parties, other than those already disclosed separately elsewhere in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are as follows:

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Unaudited 30 June 2022 AED'000
Compensation to key management personnel are as follows: - Salaries and other short-term employee benefits	4,470	2,357
- Provision towards staff terminal benefits	458	604

Director's fee

At the Annual General Meeting held on 17 April 2023, the shareholders approved the proposed Directors' fee amounting to AED 1.4 million for the year ended 31 December 2022.

9 BANK BALANCES AND CASH

	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
Cash in hand	1,067	703
Cash at bank		
– in current accounts	47,396	50,888
 in fixed deposits with maturities of three months or less 	91,924	
– in deposit accounts held under lien	3,751	9,806
_	144,138	61,397

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

9 BANK BALANCES AND CASH (CONTINUED)

	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
Cash and cash equivalent comprise:		
Bank balance and cash (excluding deposits under lien)	140,387	51,591
Bank overdrafts	(41,663)	(50,811)
	98,724	780

10 BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE

	Unaudited	d	Unaudite	d
	Six month period ended 30 June		Three month period ended 30 June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Profit/(loss) attributable to shareholders (AED'000)	17,710	(12,195)	5,419	285
Weighted average number of shares	4,289,540,134	4,289,540,134	4,289,540,134	4,289,540,134
Basic and diluted earnings per share (AED)	0.0041	(0.0028)	0.0013	0.0001

11 BANK LOANS

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
Balance Less: Current portion	730,744 (405,489)	822,498 (481,127)
Non-current portion	325,255	341,371

The bank loans carry interest at commercial rates.

The movement in bank loans during the period/year was as follows:

	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
At 4 Insurance	***	
At 1 January	822,498	878,656
Availed during the period/year	40,944	244,842
Repayments during the period/year	(60,589)	(301,000)
Settlement against advances to bank (refer below)	(72,109)	
At the end of the period/year	730,744	822,498

At 30 June 2023, one loan that had been classified as current liability since the year ended 31 December 2020, due to breach in contractual payments, continues to be classified as current liability.

During the previous year the Company had paid an advance of AED 112 million against one of their loans out of which, AED 72.1 million was adjusted against the principal and AED 39.9 million against the interest during the period.

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

12 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
Financial instruments	AED 000	AED 000
Trade payables	72,014	84,205
Retention payables	2,235	2,978
Other payables and accruals (note 12.1)	1,036,578	1,055,921
Total	1,110,827	1,143,104
12.1 Other payables and accruals	Unaudited	Audited
	30 June 2023	31 December 2022
	AED'000	AED'000
Other payables and accruals mainly includes:		
Provisions and accruals against contracting business	713,484	738,652
Provision for staff related payables	38,955	33,505
Provisions and accruals for contractors	272,438	274,353

13 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Financial assets of the Group include non-current receivables, investments at FVTPL, trade and other receivables and cash in hand and at banks. Financial liabilities of the Group include trade and other payables, lease liabilities, short-term bank borrowings and long-term bank loans. The table below sets out the Group's classification of each class of financial assets and financial liabilities and their fair values for the current and the comparative periods:

	At fair value		
	through profit	At amorized	Carrying
	or loss	cost	amount
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
30 June 2023 (unaudited)			
Financial assets			
Non-current receivables	 2	10,580	10,580
Investments at FVTPL	699	4 2	699
Trade and other receivables	•	260,439	260,439
Cash and cash equivalent	*	139,320	139,320
Total	699	410,339	411,038
Financial liabilities			
Trade and other payables	-	1,110,827	1,110,827
Lease liabilities	<u> </u>	12,189	12,189
Bank overdrafts	2	41,663	41,663
Bank loans	<u> </u>	730,744	730,744
Total		1,895,423	1,895,423

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

13 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

	At fair value through profit or loss	At amorized cost	Carrying amount
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
31 December 2022 (audited)			
Financial assets			
Non-current receivables	-	11,830	11,830
Investments at FVTPL	699		699
Trade and other receivables)(260,384	260,384
Cash and cash equivalent	-	50,888	50,888
Total	699	323,102	323,801
Financial liabilities			
Trade and other payables	-	1,143,104	1,143,104
Bank overdrafts	=	50,811	50,811
Bank loans	=	822,498	822,498
Lease liabilities	3	13,122	13,122
Total		2,029,535	2,029,535

Fair value hierarchy

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value, by valuation method. The different levels have been defined as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e., as prices) or indirectly (i.e., derived from prices); and
- Level 3: Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

The Group holds investments at fair value through profit or loss. The fair value of quoted securities is determined by reference to their quoted bid prices as at the reporting date. Investments in marketable securities are stated at cost where no observable market data is available. Accordingly, the fair value hierarchy is set out as below:

	Level 1 AED'000	Level 2 AED'000	Level 3 AED'000	Total AED'000
30 June 2023 (unaudited) Investments at fair value through profit or loss 31 December 2022 (audited)			699	699
Investments at fair value through profit or loss	≅/	\ -	699	699

There have been no reclassifications made during the current period or in the previous year/period.

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

14 SEGMENT REPORTING

Business segments

The Group's activities include four main business segments, namely, real estate property management, contracting activities, sales of goods and services and investing activities. The details of segment revenue, segment result, segment assets and segment liabilities are as follows:

			Goods and		
	Real estate	Contracting	services	Investments	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited)					
Segment revenue	20,190	21,236	199,417	•	240,843
Direct cost	(13,093)	(17,974)	(164,142)	•	(195,209)
Gross profit	7,097	3,262	35,275)	45,634
Administrative and general expenses	(15,745)	(2,706)	(19,031)	(*)	(37,482)
Other operating income	1,532	869	6,597	-	8,998
Gain on sale of investment properties	38,625	•	*	-	38,625
Operating profit	31,509	1,425	22,841	(8.7	55,775
Share of losses from an associate, net	•	30 = 1	•	(29,014)	(29,014)
Other income	37,534	1026	20	9,149	46,683
Finance income	413	-	-		413
Finance cost	(48,810)		(7,337)	(周)	(56,147)
Profit/(loss) for the period	20,646	1,425	15,504	(19,865)	17,710
Capital expenditure	2,234	2,292	4,532	-	9,058
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	899	1,405	1,952	57	4,313
Depreciation of right of use assets	619	•	220		839
As at 20 lune 2022 (unaudited)					
As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	2 271 701	20.224	500 120	200	2 000 004
Segment assets	3,271,701	38,224	589,120	286	3,899,331
Investment in an associate Total assets	3,271,701	38,224	589,120	50,313 50,599	50,313
Total assets	3,2/1,/01	30,224	363,120	30,333	3,949,644
Segment liabilities	1,371,333	264,569	295,962	42,711	1,974,575
Six-month period ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited)					
Segment revenue	19,803	15,293	169,365	a	204,461
Direct cost	(15,452)	(15,210)	(138,615)	·	(169,277)
Gross profit	4,351	83	30,750		35,184
Administrative and general expenses	(17,526)	(2,673)	(16,841)	(191)	(37,231)
Other operating income	2,980	33	4,950		7,963
Gain on sale of investment properties	1,777	-			1,777
Operating profit/(loss)	(8,418)	(2,557)	18,859	(191)	7,693
Share of loss from associates	**		(#C	(2,955)	(2,955)
Other income	3,519	4 0	843	12,412	15,931
Finance income	=	4	-	=	4
Finance cost	(29,752)		(3,116)		(32,868)
Profit/(loss) for the period	(34,651)	(2,553)	15,743	9,266	(12,195)
Capital expenditure	1,224	709	4,270		6,203
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	2,028	998	1,912	36	4,974
Depreciation of right of use assets	1,882	erene ere	457	-	2,339
As at 31 December 2022 (audited)					
Segment assets	3,407,553	39,619	551,680	287	3,999,139
Investment in an associate	3,407,333	33,013	331,000	79,327	
Total assets	3,407,553	39,619	551,680	79,527	79,327 4,078,466
Segment liabilities	946,279	832,039	290,930	51,859	2,121,107
			······································		

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

14 SEGMENT REPORTING (CONTINUED)

Business segments (continued)

			Goods and		
	Real estate	Contracting	services	Investments	Total
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Three month period ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited)					
Segment revenue	9,124	12,399	97,182		118,705
Direct cost	(7,544)	(10,112)	(82,085)		(99,741)
Gross profit	1,580	2,287	15,097		18,964
Administrative and general expenses	(9,108)	(1,661)	(10,136)	-	(20,905)
Other operating income	588	783	4,141	•	5,512
Gain on sale of investment properties	32,446	12	1.	2	32,446
Operating profit	25,506	1,409	9,102	-	36,017
Share of losses from an associate, net		9.		(27,334)	(27,334)
Other income	25,168	•	•	•	25,168
Finance income	283		-	-	283
Finance cost	(24,970)	•	(3,745)	•.	(28,715)
Profit for the period	25,987	1,409	5,357	(27,334)	5,419
Capital expenditure	: i = i	666	2,489		3,155
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	446	738	749	-	1,933
Depreciation of right of use assets	309		48		357
Three month period ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited)					
Segment revenue	9,732	9,688	79,309	•	98,729
Direct cost	(8,807)	(8,833)	(66,637)		(84,277)
Gross profit	925	855	12,672	-	14,452
Administrative and general expenses	(7,283)	(1,407)	(8,442)	(87)	(17,219)
Other operating income	1,793	1	2,347		4,141
Gain on sale of investment properties	1,777		*	•	1,777
Operating profit/(loss)	(2,788)	(551)	6,577	(87)	3,151
Share of losses from associates	:=		·	(2,955)	(2,955)
Other income	3,519	a .		12,412	15,931
Finance cost	(15,313)	<u> </u>	(1,842)	1,313	(15,842)
Profit/(loss) for the period	(14,582)	(551)	4,735	10,683	285
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	962	500	897	•	2,359
Depreciation of right of use assets	942	-	228		1,170

Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

15 CAPITAL COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

	Unaudited 30 June 2023 AED'000	Audited 31 December 2022 AED'000
Company and its subsidiaries	ALD 000	ALD 000
Commitments:		
Capital commitments	19,364	19,715
Contingent liabilities:		
Letters of guarantee	241,265	224,455
Associate		- MR 134 MD 155 PK
Contingent liabilities:		
Letters of guarantee	252,500	252,500

16 CORPORATE TAX LAW

On 9 December 2022, the United Arab Emirates (UAE) Ministry of Finance ("MoF") released Federal Decree-Law No 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses, Corporate Tax Law to enact a new Corporate Tax regime in the UAE. The new Corporate Tax regime will become effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023.

As the Group's accounting year ends on 31 December, accordingly the effective implementation date for the Group will start from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024, with the first return to be filed on or before 30 September 2025. The Corporate Tax Law confirms the rate of 9% to be applied to taxable income exceeding a specified threshold to taxable income exceeding AED 375,000.