Dubai Financial Market (DFM) P.J.S.C.

Review report and condensed interim consolidated financial information For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023

Dubai Financial Market (DFM) P.J.S.C.

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REVIEW REPORT ON CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To the Board of Directors Dubai Financial Market (DFM) P.J.S.C. Dubai United Arab Emirates

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position of **Dubai Financial Market (DFM) P.J.S.C** (the "Company") and its subsidiaries (together referred to as the "Group") as at 30 June 2023 and the related consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 – *Interim Financial Reporting* ("IAS 34"). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity." A review of the interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34.

Other matter

The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 were audited by another auditor who expressed an unmodified opinion on those statements on 31 January 2023. The interim financial information for the six-month period ended 30 June 2022 was reviewed by another auditor who expressed an unmodified conclusion on that information on 28 July 2022.

Deloitte & Touche (M.E.)

Firas Anabtawi Registered No. 5482

27 July 2023

Dubai

United Arab Emirates

Condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2023

	Notes	30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	31 December 2022 (Audited)
ASSETS		AED	AED'000
Non-current assets			
Goodwill	6	2,878,874	2,878,874
Other intangible assets Property and equipment	6	1,892,387 325,267	1,920,631 320,469
Financial assets measured at fair value through other		323,207	320,409
comprehensive income (FVOCI)	7	973,617	969,455
Investments at amortised cost	8	267,861	273,990
Investment deposits	9	175,952	204,189
Total non-current assets		6,513,958	6,567,608
Current assets			
Prepaid expenses and other receivables	11	224,308	143,750
Investment deposits	9	2,840,622	2,313,230
Cash and cash equivalents	12	244,166	469,401
Total current assets		3,309,096	2,926,381
Total assets	_	9,823,054	9,493,989
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	-		
EQUITY Share capital	13	8,000,000	8,000,000
Treasury shares	13	(4,364)	(4,364)
	_	7,995,636	7,995,636
Investment revaluation reserve – FVOCI	14	(684,108)	(693,211)
Statutory reserve	14	493,156	493,156
Retained earnings	_	112,209	134,727
Equity attributable to the owners of the Company		7,916,893	7,930,308
Non-controlling interest		17,249	17,241
Total equity	_	7,934,142	7,947,549
LIABILITIES Non-current liabilities			
Subordinated loan	10	32,189	32,189
Lease liabilities		3,416	
Provision for employees' end of service benefit		22,145	23,162
Total non-current liabilities	_	57,750	55,351
Current liabilities	-		
Payables and accrued expenses	15	1,812,968	1,470,424
Dividends payable	20	3,104	3,087
Due to related parties	10	15,090	17,578
Total current liabilities	_	1,831,162	1,491,089
Total liabilities	_	1,888,912	1,546,440
Total equity and liabilities	=	9,823,054	9,493,989

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The accompanying notes form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed interim consolidated statement of income for the six-months period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)

		Three-month 30 J		Six-month pe 30 Ju	
	Notes	2023	2022	2023	2022
	- 1000	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
		AED'000	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Income					
Trading commission fees		54,057	50,791	89,983	94,404
Brokerage fees		2,963	3,400	6,202	6,828
Clearing settlement and depositary					
fees		15,434	6,535	20,515	13,136
Listing and market data fees		3,423	2,537	5,905	4,884
Other fees		6,309	2,901	7,596	3,494
Operating income		82,186	66,164	130,201	122,746
Investment income		36,819	15,913	70,791	30,907
Dividend income		9,207	3,011	17,012	9,492
Other income		(193)	(341)	(113)	(136)
Profit income	16	(193)	1,233	226	2,402
1 forth income	10		1,233		2,402
Total income		128,019	85,980	218,117	165,411
Expenses					
General and administrative expenses		(37,036)	(35,244)	(77,424)	(72,389)
Amortisation of intangible assets	6	(14,122)	(14,122)	(28,244)	(28,244)
Interest expense	O	(11,122)	(663)	(37)	(1,289)
1					
Operating expenses		(51,158)	(50,029)	(105,705)	(101,922)
Profit expense	16	-	(1,233)	(226)	(2,402)
Total expenses		(51,158)	(51,262)	(105,931)	(104,324)
Net profit for the period		76,861	34,718	112,186	61,087
Attributable to:		7(505	25 906	112 170	62.251
Owners of the Company		76,585	35,896	112,178	63,351
Non-controlling interest		276	(1,178)	8	(2,264)
		76,861	34,718	112,186	61,087
D 1/19 / 1	1.7				
Basic/diluted earnings per share - AED	17	0.009	0.005	0.014	0.008

Condensed interim consolidated statement of comprehensive income for the six-months period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)

,	Three-month period ended 30 June		Six-month period ended 30 June	
	2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	2022 (Unaudited) AED'000	2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	2022 (Unaudited) AED'000
Net profit for the period	76,861	34,718	112,186	61,087
Other comprehensive income				
Items that will not be re-classified to profit or loss				
Fair value changes on financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	44,858	(20,942)	9,103	46,622
Total comprehensive income for the period	121,719	13,776	121,289	107,709
Attributable to:				
Owners of the Company	121,443	14,954	121,281	109,973
Non-controlling interest	276	(1,178)	8	(2,264)
	121,719	13,776	121,289	107,709

Condensed interim consolidated statement of changes in equity for the six-months period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)

	Share capital AED'000	Treasury shares AED'000	Investments revaluation reserve FVOCI AED'000	Statutory reserve AED'000	Retained earnings AED'000	Equity attributable to owners of the Company AED'000	Non-controlling interest AED'000	Total AED'000
As at 1 January 2022 Net profit for the period Fair value changes on financial assets measured at	8,000,000	(4,364)	(742,729)	478,445	211,322 63,351	7,942,674 63,351	20,458 (2,264)	7,963,132 61,087
fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	-	-	46,622	-	-	46,622	-	46,622
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends declared, net of appropriation of non-	-	-	46,622	-	63,351	109,973	(2,264)	107,709
sharia compliant income (Note 20) Appropriation of non-sharia compliant income	-	-	-	-	(192,135)	(192,135)	-	(192,135)
(Note 21) Zakat	- -	-		-	(16,824) (38)	(16,824) (38)	- -	(16,824) (38)
At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited)	8,000,000	(4,364)	(696,107)	478,445	65,676	7,843,650	18,194	7,861,844
At 1 January 2023 (Audited) Net profit for the period Fair value changes on financial assets measured at	8,000,000	(4,364)	(693,211)	493,156	134,727 112,178	7,930,308 112,178	17,241 8	7,947,549 112,186
fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)	-	-	9,103	-	-	9,103	-	9,103
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends declared, net of appropriation of non- sharia compliant income (Note 20)	-	-	9,103		112,178 (109,974)	121,281 (109,974)	8 -	121,289 (109,974)
Appropriation of non-sharia compliant income (Note 21)	-	-	-	-	(24,683)	(24,683)	-	(24,683)
Zakat		<u>-</u>			(39)	(39)	<u> </u>	(39)
At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	8,000,000	(4,364)	(684,108)	493,156	112,209	7,916,893	17,249	7,934,142

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Condensed interim consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-months period ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)

		od ended	
	Notes	30 Jun 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	2022 (Unaudited) AED'000
Cash flows from operating activities		112 107	(1.007
Net profit for the period Adjustments for:		112,186	61,087
Depreciation of property and equipment		10,138	11,223
Provision for employees' end of service benefit		1,246	1,375
Amortisation of intangible assets	6	28,244	28,244
Profit income		(226)	(2,402)
Profit expense		226	2,402
Interest expense		37	1,289
Investment income		(70,791)	(30,907)
Dividend income	_	(17,012)	(9,492)
Operating cash flows before changes in operating		64.040	(2.010
assets and liabilities		64,048	62,819
Increase in prepaid expenses and other receivables Increase in payables and accrued expenses		(8,062) 296,639	(2,282) 186,818
(Decrease)/increase in due to related parties		(2,488)	1,466
(Beereuse) mereuse in due to related parties	_		
Cash generated from operations		350,137	248,821
Employees' end of service benefit paid	_	(2,324)	(1,027)
Net cash generated from operating activities	_	347,813	247,794
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of property and equipment		(7,778)	(3,303)
Movement in investment deposits		(499,155)	338,347
Redemption of investments measured at FVOCI			
and amortised cost		14,801	63,049
Purchase of investment measured at FVOCI		(5,000)	(100,000)
Investment in sukuk measured at amortised cost Dividends received		- 17,012	(37,097) 9,492
Investment deposit income received		49,727	28,372
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	_	(430,393)	298,860
	_		
Cash flows from financing activities		(0.017)	(7.747)
Lease liabilities Dividends paid to shareholders		(8,017) (134,638)	(7,747) (339,873)
Dividends paid to snareholders	_	(134,036)	(339,873)
Net cash used in financing activities	_	(142,655)	(347,620)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents		(225,235)	199,034
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period		469,401	258,990
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	12	244,166	458,024
	_		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

1. **Establishment and operations**

Dubai Financial Market (DFM) - PJSC (the "Company") is a public joint stock company incorporated in the Emirate of Dubai - United Arab Emirates, pursuant to decree No. 62 for the year 2007 issued by the Ministry of Economy on 6 February 2007 and is subject to the provisions of the UAE Federal Decree Law No. 32 of 2021 ("Companies law"). The Company received its registration under Federal Law No. 4 of 2000 with the Emirates Securities and Commodities Authority ('ESCA') on 4 November 2000.

The licensed activities of the Company are trading in financial instruments, acting as commercial, industrial and agricultural holding and trust company, financial investment consultancy, and brokerage in local and foreign shares and bonds. In accordance with its Articles of Association, the Company complies in all its activities, operations and formalities with the provisions of Islamic Shari'a and shall invest its entire funds in accordance with these provisions.

The Company's shares are listed on the Dubai Financial Market ("DFM").

The Company currently operates the Dubai stock exchange, related clearing house and carries out investment activities on its own behalf. The registered address of the Company is Dubai World Trade Center, Sheikh Zayed Road, P.O. Box 9700, Dubai, United Arab Emirates.

The ultimate parent and controlling party is the Government of Dubai which owns 80.66 % of DFM through Borse Dubai Limited (the "parent"), a Government of Dubai entity.

The condensed interim consolidated financial information incorporates the financial information of Dubai Financial Market (DFM) - PJSC and its subsidiaries (together the "Group"). Details of the subsidiaries are as follows:

Company name	Activity	Country of incorporation	Ownership held
Dubai Central Clearing and Depository Holding LLC*	Holding Company	U.A.E	100%
Nasdaq Dubai Limited**	Electronic Financial Market	U.A.E	67% ***

^{*}Dubai Central Clearing and Depository Holding LLC has the following subsidiaries:

Company name	Activity	Country of incorporation	Ownership held
Dubai Clear LLC	Securities Central Clearing Service	U.A.E	100%
Dubai Central Securities Depository LLC	Securities Depository Services	U.A.E	100%
**Nasdaq Dubai Limited has	the following subsidiary:		0 11
Company name	Activity	Country of incorporation	Ownership held
Nasdaq Dubai Guardian Limited	Bare nominee solely on behalf of Nasdaq Dubai Limited	U.A.E	100%
***The remaining 33% is held b	by Borse Dubai Limited (Note 18).	

Effective for

Notes to the condensed interim consolidated financial information for the six months period ended 30 June 2023 (continued)

2. Application of new and revised International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS")

2.1 New and revised IFRS applied with no material effect on the condensed consolidated financial statements

The following new and revised IFRS, which became effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023, have been adopted in these financial statements. The application of these revised IFRS has not had any material impact on the amounts reported for the current and prior years but may affect the accounting for future transactions or arrangements.

- Amendments to IAS 8 Accounting policies, Changes in accounting estimates and errors;
- Amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements relating to classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-Current; and
- Amendment to IFRS 17 Insurance contracts.

2.2 New and revised IFRSs in issue but not yet effective

The Group has not early adopted the following new and revised standards that have been issued but are not yet effective. The management is in the process of assessing the impact of the new requirements.

New and revised IFRS	annual periods beginning on or after
IFRS S1 General Requirements for Disclosure of Sustainability-related FinancialInformation	1 January 2024
IFRS S2 Climate-related Disclosures	1 January 2024
Amendment to IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements and IAS 28 Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures relating to treatment of sale or contribution of assets from investors	Effective date deferred indefinitely.

Management anticipates that these new standards, interpretations and amendments will be adopted in the Group's financial statements for the period of initial application and adoption of these new standards, interpretations and amendments may have no material impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group in the period of initial application.

3. Summary of significant accounting policies

3.1 Basis of preparation

This condensed interim consolidated financial information has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard (IAS) 34: Interim Financial Reporting, and applicable provisions of the UAE Federal Decree Law No. 32 of 2021 on Commercial Companies (the "New Companies Law") which was issued on 20 September 2021 and has come into effect on 02 January 2022.

This condensed interim consolidated financial information does not include all the information required for full annual audited consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022. However, selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the Group's financial position and performance since the last annual audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022. In addition, results for the six month period ended 30 June 2023 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2023.

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3. Summary of significant accounting policies (continued)

3.1 Basis of preparation (continued)

The accounting policies applied in this condensed interim consolidated financial information are the same as those applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

This condensed interim consolidated financial information has been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the revaluation of certain financial instruments at measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI).

The condensed interim consolidated financial information is prepared and presented in United Arab Emirates Dirham (AED) which is the Group's functional and presentation currency and are rounded off to the nearest thousands ("000") unless otherwise indicated.

3.2 Basis of consolidation

The condensed interim consolidated financial information incorporates the interim financial information of the Company and the entities controlled by the Group (its subsidiaries, together the "Group"). The Group controls an entity when the Group is exposed to, or has rights to, variable returns from its involvement with the entity and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the entity. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity.

The results of subsidiaries incorporated during the period are included in the condensed interim consolidated statement of income from the effective date of incorporation.

Where necessary, adjustments are made to the condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the subsidiaries to bring the accounting policies in line with those used by the Company. All intra-group transactions, balances, income and expenses are eliminated on consolidation.

4. Judgments and estimates

The preparation of condensed interim consolidated financial information requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this condensed interim consolidated financial information, the significant judgments made by management in applying the accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that were applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

5. Financial risk management

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

6. Goodwill and other intangible assets

	Goodwill AED'000	License to operate as a stock exchange AED'000
Cost At 1 January 2022 and 2023 (Audited)	2,878,874	2,824,455
At 30 June 2022 and 2023 (Unaudited)	2,878,874	2,824,455
Amortization At 1 January 2023 (Audited) Charge for the period At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	- - - -	903,824 28,244 932,068
At 1 January 2022 (Audited) Charge for the period	- -	847,335 28,244
At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited)	-	875,579
Carrying amount At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	2,878,874	1,892,387
At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited)	2,878,874	1,948,876
At 31 December 2022 (Audited)	2,878,874	1,920,631

Goodwill is tested for impairment annually and when there is an indicator of impairment of the cash generating unit to which goodwill is allocated. DFM as a standalone entity is considered a single cash generating unit for impairment testing purpose. Management of the Company does not believe that there is any impairment of Goodwill as at the reporting date.

7. Financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Designated as equity instruments		
Investment in equity securities	609,723	393,547
Managed funds – (Note 7.1)	103,731	313,678
Investment in sukuk – (Note 7.2)	260,163	262,230
	973,617	969,455

- 7.1 Managed funds include funds of AED 86 million (31 December 2022: AED 296 million) managed by a related party (Note 10).
- 7.2 The investment in sukuks are perpetual instruments, callable at the option of the issuers and measured at fair value through other comprehensive income. The sukuks carry profit rates ranging from 3.375% to 5% (31 December 2022: 3.375% to 5%) per annum, which is payable at the discretion of the issuers.
- 7.3 The Group has made an irrevocable election to designate investment in equity securities, managed funds and investment in Tier 1 Bank sukuk as FVOCI at initial recognition as per IFRS 9 and subsequent changes in fair value are presented in Other Comprehensive Income ("OCI"). These are strategic investments which are not held for trading and the group considers this classification to be more relevant. All investments have been assessed and were classified as equity instruments in the underlying entities.

Investments by geographic concentration are as follows:

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	31 December 2022 (Audited) AED'000
- Within U.A.E Outside U.A.E.	894,821 78,796	893,043 76,412
	973,617	969,455

8. Investments at amortised cost

	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Investment in sukuks	267,861	273,990

- 8.1 Investments in sukuk in the UAE mature in 4-9 years and carry fixed profit rates ranging from 2.591% 5% per annum (31 December 2022: 2.591% -5%) per annum.
- 8.2 As at 30 June 2023, investment in Sukuks amounting to AED 193 million were invested in related parties (31 December 2022: AED 198 million). Refer to (Note 10).

9. Investment deposits

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	31 December 2022 (Audited) AED'000
Investment deposits maturing in less than 3 months Investment deposits maturing up to 1 year but more than 3 months -	665,000	36,730
(Note 9.1)	2,175,622	2,276,500
Non augusts	2,840,622	2,313,230
Non-current: Investment deposits maturing above 1 year	175,952	204,189
- -	3,016,574	2,517,419

- 9.1 Investment deposits are placed with financial institutions in the UAE and carry profit rates ranging from 3.70 % to 5.65% (31 December 2022: 2.80% to 5.50%) per annum.
- 9.2 Investment deposits of AED 36.73 million (31 December 2022: AED 36.73 million) have been pledged as collateral against unutilised bank overdraft facilities provided to the Group.
- 9.3 Dividends received from and payable on behalf of companies listed on DFM held in my Account and iVESTOR card balances as 30 June 2023 aggregate AED 1,584 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,266 million), which is available for the Company to invest at its discretion in income earning assets such as investments in short term deposits of AED 1,325 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,130 million), investment at amortised cost of AED 93 million (31 December 2022: AED 93 million) and mudarabah and current accounts of AED 166 million (31 December 2022: AED 43 million). As such, the Group assumes an obligation to pay such amounts to the shareholders of the listed companies (refer to Note 15.1). Until this obligation is discharged, the Group recognises the profit on these investments in its statement of income.

10. Related party transactions and balances

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Related parties include associates, joint ventures, holding company, ultimate parent, subsidiaries and key management personnel (KMP) or close family members. The transactions with related parties and balances arising from these transactions are as follows:

	Six-month period ended		
	30 June		
	2023		
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
	AED'000	AED'000	
Transactions during the period			
Fellow subsidiaries and associates			
Investment income	20,167	9,942	
Interest expense	-	712	
Dividend income	16,483	9,038	
Lease payments and other related expenses	4,288	4,343	
Interest on lease	57	328	

The remuneration of directors and other members of key management during the period were as follows:

	Six-month period ended 30 June		
	2023		
	(Unaudited) AED'000	(Unaudited) AED'000	
Compensation of key management personnel Short-term benefits	8,093	6,249	
General pension and social security	414	428	
Board of Directors:			
Remuneration to the Nasdaq Dubai Board	365	396	
Meeting allowance for the Group	477	477	
DFM Board remuneration	2,700	2,118	

10. Related party transactions and balances (continued)

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	31 December 2022 (Audited) AED'000
Fellow subsidiaries and associates Managed funds (Note 7)	86,006	295,953
Financial assets measured at FVTOCI	684,435	482,085
Investments at amortised cost (Note 8)	193,455	198,206
Investment deposits (Note 9)	563,006	432,845
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 12)	187,058	142,228
Due to related parties Dubai World Trade Centre – lease liability (Company under common control)	446	8,114
Member's margin deposits (Notes 10.1) (Company under common control	-	38,917
Expenses paid on behalf of the Group - (Parent)	15,090	17,578
Subordinated loan (Note 10.2) - (Parent)	32,189	32,189

^{10.1} Member's margin deposits comprise mudarabah account of AED nil (31 December 2022: AED 39 million) placed on behalf of a related party.

^{10.2} The subordinated loan has been provided by Borse Dubai Limited, to Nasdaq Dubai Limited through the Company (Note 1). The subordinated loan is unsecured, has no fixed repayment date and bears interest at market rate and is subordinated to the rights of all other creditors of the subsidiary.

11. Prepaid expenses and other receivables

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	31 December 2022 (Audited) AED'000
Accrued income on investment deposits	57,693	37,677
Central counterparty balances (Note 11.1)	143,408	91,174
Prepaid expenses	7,782	5,956
Accrued trading commission fees	3,090	1,134
Other receivables	7,512	5,312
Due from brokers	2,827	1,041
VAT receivable on capital expenditure	2,504	2,210
	224,816	144,504
Less: Expected credit losses provision	(508)	(754)
	224,308	143,750
	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
	AED'000	AED'000
Net movement in expected credit losses provision:	,	1015
Opening balance	754	1,215
Reversal of provision for the period/year	(246)	(461)
Closing balance	508	754

^{11.1} These balances relate to Dubai Clear LLC and Nasdaq Dubai Limited which act as central counterparties for all trades which are usually settled on a T+2 basis. The balance represents receivable from brokers against unsettled trades at year end. The corresponding payable balance of the same amount has been recorded as a liability at year end (Note 15).

^{11.2} The Group does not hold any collateral over prepaid expenses and other receivables.

12. Cash and cash equivalents

	30 June	31 December	30 June
	2023	2022	2022
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)	(Unaudited)
	AED'000	AED'000	AED'000
Cash on hand	166	150	163
Bank balances:			
Current accounts	62,630	14,128	19,278
Savings accounts (Note 12.1)	21	21	9
Mudarabah accounts (Notes 12.2, 12.3 & 15.1)	181,349	134,310	243,574
	244,166	148,609	263,024
Add: Investment deposits with original maturities not exceeding three months	<u>-</u>	320,792	195,000
Cash and cash equivalents	244,166	469,401	458,024

- 12.1 The rate of return on savings accounts is 1% per annum (31 December 2022: 0.30% per annum).
- 12.2 The rate of return on mudarabah account is 1% per annum (31 December 2022: 1% per annum).
- 12.3 Dividends received from and payable on behalf of companies listed on DFM held in my Account and iVESTOR card balances as 30 June 2023 aggregate AED 1,584 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,266 million), which is available for the Company to invest at its discretion in income earning assets such as investments in short term deposits of AED 1,325 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,130 million), investment at amortised cost of AED 93 million (31 December 2022: AED 93 million) and mudarabah and current accounts of AED 166 million (31 December 2022: AED 43 million). As such, the Group assumes an obligation to pay such amounts to the shareholders of the listed companies (refer to Note 15.1). Until this obligation is discharged, the Group recognises the profit on these investments in its statement of income.
- 12.4 At 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group has assessed the recoverability of its cash and cash equivalents and considered the provision for expected credit loss to be immaterial.
- 12.5 As at 30 June 2023, an amount of cash and cash equivalent of AED 187 million were deposited with related parties (31 December 2022: AED 142 million). Refer to (Note 10).

13. Share capital

30 June	31 December
2023	2022
(Unaudited)	(Audited)
AED'000	AED'000
8,000,000	8,000,000
	2023 (Unaudited)

14. Reserves

(a) Statutory reserve

In accordance with the UAE Federal Decree Law No. 32 of 2021, the Group has established a statutory reserve by appropriation of 10% of the Company's net profit for each year which will be increased until the reserve equals 50% of the share capital. This reserve is not available for distribution, except as stipulated by the Law. No allocation to the statutory reserve has been made for the six months period ended 30 June 2023, as this will be effected at the year-end based on the Company's results for the year ending 31 December 2023.

(b) Investment revaluation reserve - FVOCI

The investment revaluation reserve represents accumulated gains and losses arising on the revaluation of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income.

15. Payables and accrued expenses

30 June 31 December
2023 2022
(Unaudited) (Audited)
AED'000 AED'000
If of companies listed on the DFM
1,048,851 877,499
534,921 388,866
tes (Note 11.1) 143,408 91,174
ering ("IPO") subscriptions (Note 15.3) 10 18
27,569 26,270
r payables 27,806 19,787
12,318 4,818
s (Note 15.2) 9,652 48,403
Commodities Authority 1,545 545
1,124 1,086
3,160 3,073
2,604 8,885
1,812,968 1,470,424
1) 534,921 388, sees (Note 11.1) 143,408 91, cring ("IPO") subscriptions (Note 15.3) 10 27,569 26, r payables 27,806 19, 12,318 4, s (Note 15.2) 9,652 48, Commodities Authority 1,545 1,124 1, 3,160 3, 2,604 8,

15.1 Dividends received from and payable on behalf of companies listed on DFM held in my Account and iVESTOR card balances as 30 June 2023 aggregate AED 1,584 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,266 million), which is available for the Company to invest at its discretion in income earning assets such as investments in short term deposits of AED 1,325 million (31 December 2022: AED 1,130 million), investment at amortised cost of AED 93 million (31 December 2022: AED 93 million) and mudarabah and current accounts of AED 166 million (31 December 2022: AED 43 million). As such, the Group assumes an obligation to pay such amounts to the shareholders of the listed companies (refer to Note 12.3). Until this obligation is discharged, the Group recognises the profit on these investments in its statement of income.

15. Payables and accrued expenses (continued)

- 15.2 Clearing members are required to provide margins in respect of their clearing and settlement obligations to the Group. Margins are held in segregated accounts in the name of DFM at clearing banks. Margins provided by clearing members are used by the Group towards discharging the clearing members' obligations to the Group in the event of default by the clearing member in connection with trade settlements Refer to (Note 11.1).
- 15.3 Customer IPO subscriptions represent funds payable to investors as refund of excess subscription amount for the IPOs.

16. Profit income and profit expense

The Group has incurred a profit expense of AED 226 thousand (30 June 2022: AED 2,402 thousand) on the members' margin deposits which is placed with the Group at an equivalent rate of profit.

17. Earnings per share

	Three month period ended 30-June		Six month period ended 30-June	
	2023 (Un-audited)	2022 (Un-audited)	2023 (Un-audited)	2022 (Un-audited)
Net profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company (AED '000)	76,585	35,896	112,178	63,351
Authorised, issued and paid up share capital - (AED'000)	8,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000	8,000,000
Less: Treasury shares ('000)	(4,237)	(4,237)	(4,237)	(4,237)
Number of shares issued ('000)	7,995,763	7,995,763	7,995,763	7,995,763
Earnings per share – AED	0.009	0.005	0.014	0.008

18. Commitments

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited) AED'000	31 December 2022 (Audited) AED'000
Commitments for the purchase of property and equipment Unutilized Bank overdraft	4,317 136,730	10,147 136,730

In 2010, the Company entered into an agreement with Borse Dubai Limited to acquire remaining 33% (31 December 2022: 33%) shareholding of Nasdaq Dubai Limited against a consideration of AED 148 million (31 December 2022: 148 million). The exercise and completion of its acquisition is contingent upon the mutual agreement of the Company and Borse Dubai Limited and on a date to be mutually agreed between the Company and Borse Dubai Limited.

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19. Segment reporting

Following the management approach to IFRS 8, operating segments are reported in accordance with the internal reporting provided to the Board of Directors (the chief operating decision-maker), which is responsible for allocating resources to the reportable segments and assesses its performance. The Group is managed as one unit and therefore the Board of Directors are of the opinion that the Group is engaged in a single segment of operating stock exchanges and related clearing house.

20. Dividends payable

On 21 March 2023, the Company has declared dividends for 2022 of AED 134.7 million representing AED 0.016841 per share including non sharia compliant income of AED 24.7 million for the year ended 31 December 2022 (31 December 2021 dividends AED 240 million representing AED 0.03 per share including non sharia compliant income of AED 16.8 million and AED 30.9 million for the year ended 31 December 2020). Unpaid dividends to shareholders is AED 3 million (31 December 2022: AED 3 million).

21. Non Sharia compliant income

Non Sharia compliant income of AED 24.7 million relating to 2022 (2022: AED 16.8 million relating to 2021) and (2021 AED 30.9 million relating to 2020) as approved by the Company's Sharia and Fatwa Supervisory Board, has been appropriated from retained earnings during the six month period ended 30 June 2023 and has been distributed by the Group to its shareholders towards disbursement by the shareholders for charitable purposes. Based on the ruling of the Sharia and Fatwa Supervisory Board, it is the sole responsibility of the individual shareholders to donate their respective shares of this amount for charitable purposes.

22. Fair value of financial instruments

The Group's financial assets and financial liabilities comprise of cash and cash equivalents, investment deposits, financial assets measured at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI), investments at amortized cost, subordinated loan, receivables and payables whose maturity is short term. Long term investment deposits carry market rates of return. Consequently, their fair value approximates the carrying value, after taking into account impairment stated in the condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position.

The Group has classified fair value measurements using a fair value hierarchy that reflects the significance of the inputs used in making the measurements. The fair value hierarchy has the following levels:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (level 3).

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the consolidated statement of financial position date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. These instruments are included in level 1. Instruments included in level 1 comprise primarily quoted equity investments and investment in sukuks classified as fair value through other comprehensive income.

22. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on entity specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2. These investments comprise funds, the fair values of which are based on the net asset value provided by the fund managers.

If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3. Level 3 assets represent unquoted equity and mutual fund investments whose fair value is determined based on varying unobservable assumptions which depend on a broad range of macroeconomic factors. The carrying values of these investments are adjusted as follows:

- Managed funds based on the net asset value derived from the EBITDA/PE multiple or value per share provided by the fund managers.
- Unquoted equity investments and other financial instruments using the latest available net book value and market approach based on prevailing secondary market prices of similar instruments.

There were no changes in valuation techniques during the period.

The following table presents the Group's assets and liabilities that are measured at fair value at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022.

	30 June 2023 (Unaudited)			
	Level 1 AED'000	Level 2 AED'000	Level 3 AED'000	Total AED'000
Financial assets at fair value through other				
comprehensive income - Equities	603,296	6,427	_	609,723
- Managed funds	-	103,731	-	103,731
- Investment in sukuk	260,163			260,163
Total	863,459	110,158	-	973,617
Financial assets at fair value through other	Level 1 AED'000	31 December 2 Level 2 AED'000	2022 (Audited) Level 3 AED'000	Total AED'000
comprehensive income - Equities - Managed funds	387,120	6,427 313,678	- -	393,547 313,678
- Investment in sukuk	262,230			262,230
Total	649,350	320,105		969,455

22. Fair value of financial instruments (continued)

There are no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 during the period.

The fair value of the following financial assets and liabilities approximate their carrying amount due to their short-term nature: cash and cash equivalents, investment deposits, accrued income on investment deposits, accrued trading commission fees, central counterparty balances, due from brokers, other receivables, brokers' retention, due to U.A.E Securities and Commodities Authority, dividends payable on behalf of companies listed on the DFM, iVESTOR cards, members' margin deposits, accrued expenses and other payables, dividends payable, due to related parties and subordinated loan.

The following table summarises the amortized cost and fair value of the sukuks as at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022:

30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	Carrying amount AED'000	Fair value AED'000
Investments at amortised cost Investment in sukuk	267,861	246,617
31 December 2022 (Audited) Investments at amortised cost Investment in sukuk	Carrying amount AED'000	Fair value AED'000
	273,990	247,640

23. Subsequent events

There have been no events subsequent to the statement of financial position date that would significantly affect the amounts reported in the condensed interim consolidated financial information as at and for the six months period ended 30 June 2023.

24. Corporate tax law

On 9 December 2022, the UAE Ministry of Finance released the Federal Decree-Law No. 47 of 2022 on the Taxation of Corporations and Businesses (the Law) to enact a Federal corporate tax (CT) regime in the UAE. The CT regime will become effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 1 June 2023.

The Cabinet of Ministers Decision No. 116 of 2022 specifies the threshold of income over which the 9% tax rate would apply and accordingly, the Law is now considered to be substantively enacted. A rate of 9% will apply to taxable income exceeding AED 375,000, a rate of 0% will apply to taxable income not exceeding AED 375,000 and a rate of 0% on qualifying income of free zone entities.

As the Group's accounting year ends on 31 December, accordingly the effective implementation date for the Group will start from 1 January 2024 to 31 December 2024, with the first return to be filed on or before 30 September 2025.

The Group is currently assessing the impact of these laws and regulations and will apply the requirements as they come into effect.

25. Seasonality of results

No income of seasonal nature was recorded in the condensed interim consolidated statement of income for the six-month periods ended 30 June 2023 and 30 June 2022.

26. Approval of the condensed interim consolidated financial information

The condensed interim consolidated financial information for the six months period ended 30 June 2023 have been approved by the Board of Directors and authorized for issue on 27 July 2023.