

Interim condensed consolidated financial information and review report

**National Industries Group Holding – KPSC and Subsidiaries**

**Kuwait**

31 March 2023 (Unaudited)

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## Report on review of interim condensed consolidated financial information

To the board of directors of  
National Industries Group Holding – KPSC  
Kuwait

### *Introduction*

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of National Industries Group Holding - KPSC (the "Parent Company") and its Subsidiaries (the "Group") as of 31 March 2023 and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of profit or loss, profit or loss and other comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the three-month period then ended. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

### *Scope of Review*

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity." A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

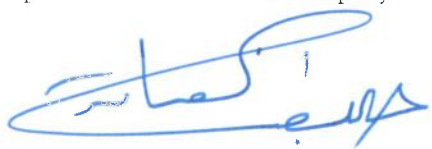
### *Conclusion*

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

### **Report on review of other legal and regulatory requirements**

Based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of the Parent Company. We further report that, to the best of our knowledge and belief, no violation of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016 and its Executive Regulations, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum of Incorporation and Articles of Association, as amended, have occurred during the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 that might have had a material effect on the business or financial position of the Parent Company.

We further report that, during the course of our review, we have not become aware of any material violations of the provision of law no 7 of 2010 concerning the Capital Markets Authority and its related regulations during the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 that might have had a material effect on the business or financial position of the Parent Company.



Abdullatif M. Al-Aiban (CPA)  
(Licence No. 94-A)  
of Grant Thornton – Al-Qatami, Al-Aiban & Partners

Kuwait  
11 May 2023

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss

|                                                                                              | Notes | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Revenue from sales and contract with customers                                               |       | 39,320                                                           | 30,030                                                           |
| Cost of sales and contract with customers                                                    |       | (30,593)                                                         | (24,085)                                                         |
| <b>Gross profit</b>                                                                          |       | <b>8,727</b>                                                     | <b>5,945</b>                                                     |
| Gain on sale of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss                        |       | 1,083                                                            | 4,531                                                            |
| Change in fair value of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss                |       | 3,332                                                            | 58,588                                                           |
| Dividend income                                                                              |       | 14,601                                                           | 2,913                                                            |
| Interest income                                                                              |       | 1,592                                                            | 145                                                              |
| Share of results of associates                                                               | 10    | 7,434                                                            | 7,737                                                            |
| Rental income                                                                                |       | 877                                                              | 587                                                              |
| Reversal of impairment of wakala investments                                                 | 22    | 8,584                                                            | -                                                                |
| Other income                                                                                 |       | 1,664                                                            | 553                                                              |
| Loss on foreign currency exchange                                                            |       | (491)                                                            | (220)                                                            |
|                                                                                              |       | <b>47,403</b>                                                    | <b>80,779</b>                                                    |
| General, administrative and other expenses                                                   |       | (9,679)                                                          | (7,915)                                                          |
| Distribution costs                                                                           |       | (2,339)                                                          | (2,276)                                                          |
| Finance costs                                                                                |       | (9,453)                                                          | (4,903)                                                          |
| Impairment losses                                                                            |       | (2,286)                                                          | (10,299)                                                         |
| <b>Profit before taxation</b>                                                                |       | <b>23,646</b>                                                    | <b>55,386</b>                                                    |
| Taxation charged on overseas subsidiaries                                                    |       | (199)                                                            | (468)                                                            |
| <b>Profit for the period</b>                                                                 |       | <b>23,447</b>                                                    | <b>54,918</b>                                                    |
| <b>Profit for the period attributable to:</b>                                                |       |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Owners of the Parent Company                                                                 |       | 15,884                                                           | 46,406                                                           |
| Non-controlling interests                                                                    |       | 7,563                                                            | 8,512                                                            |
|                                                                                              |       | <b>23,447</b>                                                    | <b>54,918</b>                                                    |
| <b>Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the Owners of the Parent Company</b> | 6     | <b>7.03 Fils</b>                                                 | <b>27.75 Fils</b>                                                |

*The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.*

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income

|                                                                                                      | Three months ended 31 March 2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | Three months ended 31 March 2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Profit for the period                                                                                | 23,447                                                     | 54,918                                                     |
| <b>Other comprehensive loss:</b>                                                                     |                                                            |                                                            |
| <i>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to consolidated statement of profit or loss:</i>      |                                                            |                                                            |
| Exchange differences arising on translation of foreign operations                                    | (11,853)                                                   | (1,460)                                                    |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates                                                      | (1,124)                                                    | (2,010)                                                    |
|                                                                                                      | (12,977)                                                   | (3,470)                                                    |
| <i>Items that will not be reclassified subsequently to consolidated statement of profit or loss:</i> |                                                            |                                                            |
| Defined benefit plan actuarial gain – net                                                            | -                                                          | 2,199                                                      |
| Net changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI                                              | (7,964)                                                    | (2,468)                                                    |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associates                                                    | 27                                                         | 1,270                                                      |
|                                                                                                      | (7,937)                                                    | 1,001                                                      |
| <b>Total other comprehensive loss for the period</b>                                                 | <b>(20,914)</b>                                            | <b>(2,469)</b>                                             |
| <b>Total comprehensive income for the period</b>                                                     | <b>2,533</b>                                               | <b>52,449</b>                                              |
| <b>Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:</b>                                            |                                                            |                                                            |
| Owners of the Parent Company                                                                         | 4,831                                                      | 43,645                                                     |
| Non-controlling interests                                                                            | (2,298)                                                    | 8,804                                                      |
|                                                                                                      | 2,533                                                      | 52,449                                                     |

The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

|                                                                   | Note | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                                                     |      |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Cash and cash equivalents                                         | 7    | 200,967                                    | 195,368                                 | 108,230                                    |
| Assets classified as held for sale                                |      | 698                                        | 2,677                                   | 4,183                                      |
| Accounts receivable and other assets                              |      | 127,470                                    | 68,995                                  | 54,516                                     |
| Inventories                                                       |      | 41,250                                     | 41,106                                  | 37,646                                     |
| Financial assets at amortised cost                                |      | 1,520                                      | 1,381                                   | -                                          |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss             | 8    | 394,765                                    | 393,705                                 | 447,975                                    |
| Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income | 9    | 151,647                                    | 164,446                                 | 190,508                                    |
| Right of use of assets                                            |      | 7,182                                      | 5,682                                   | 7,349                                      |
| Investment properties                                             |      | 56,927                                     | 56,907                                  | 62,526                                     |
| Investment in associates                                          | 10   | 339,284                                    | 354,380                                 | 335,986                                    |
| Property, plant and equipment                                     |      | 118,372                                    | 90,340                                  | 88,743                                     |
| Goodwill and other intangible assets                              |      | 26,756                                     | 9,770                                   | 9,930                                      |
| <b>Total assets</b>                                               |      | <b>1,466,838</b>                           | <b>1,384,757</b>                        | <b>1,347,592</b>                           |
| <b>Liabilities and equity</b>                                     |      |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| <b>Liabilities</b>                                                |      |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Due to banks                                                      | 7    | 17,476                                     | 12,604                                  | 12,850                                     |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities                            |      | 93,169                                     | 82,679                                  | 75,614                                     |
| Lease liabilities                                                 |      | 7,270                                      | 5,880                                   | 7,365                                      |
| Borrowings                                                        | 11   | 622,816                                    | 570,952                                 | 598,816                                    |
| Bonds                                                             | 12   | 68,100                                     | 68,100                                  | 30,000                                     |
| Provisions                                                        |      | 16,251                                     | 14,374                                  | 13,007                                     |
| <b>Total liabilities</b>                                          |      | <b>825,082</b>                             | <b>754,589</b>                          | <b>737,652</b>                             |
| <b>Equity</b>                                                     |      |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Share capital                                                     | 13   | 218,589                                    | 218,589                                 | 149,924                                    |
| Share premium                                                     | 13   | 175,435                                    | 175,435                                 | 122,962                                    |
| Treasury shares                                                   | 14   | (23,975)                                   | (23,975)                                | (23,406)                                   |
| Statutory and general reserves                                    |      | 47,607                                     | 47,607                                  | 43,225                                     |
| Other components of equity                                        | 15   | (16,615)                                   | (5,964)                                 | 12,944                                     |
| Retained earnings                                                 |      | 90,508                                     | 75,277                                  | 146,456                                    |
| <b>Equity attributable to the owners of the Parent Company</b>    |      | <b>491,549</b>                             | <b>486,969</b>                          | <b>452,105</b>                             |
| Non-controlling interests                                         |      | 150,207                                    | 143,199                                 | 157,835                                    |
| <b>Total equity</b>                                               |      | <b>641,756</b>                             | <b>630,168</b>                          | <b>609,940</b>                             |
| <b>Total liabilities and equity</b>                               |      | <b>1,466,838</b>                           | <b>1,384,757</b>                        | <b>1,347,592</b>                           |

Sa'ad Mohammed Al-Sa'ad  
Chairman

Ahmad Mohammed Hassan  
Chief Executive Officer

The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity

|                                                  | Equity attributable to the owners of the Parent Company |                             |                               |                                                 |                                             |                                 | Non-<br>controlling<br>interests | Total   |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                                                  | Share<br>capital<br>KD '000                             | Share<br>premium<br>KD '000 | Treasury<br>shares<br>KD '000 | Statutory<br>and general<br>reserves<br>KD '000 | Other<br>components<br>of equity<br>KD '000 | Retained<br>earnings<br>KD '000 | Sub-<br>total<br>KD '000         |         |
| Balance at 1 January 2023                        | 218,589                                                 | 175,435                     | (23,975)                      | 47,607                                          | (5,964)                                     | 75,277                          | 486,969                          | 630,168 |
| Changes in non-controlling interests             | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | -                               | -                                | (1,528) |
| Increase on acquisition of a subsidiary (note 5) | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | -                               | -                                | 10,557  |
| Consolidation and other adjustments              | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | (251)                           | (251)                            | 26      |
| Transactions with owners                         | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | (251)                           | (251)                            | 9,306   |
| Profit for the period                            | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | 15,884                          | 15,884                           | 7,563   |
| Other comprehensive loss for the period          | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | (11,053)                                    | -                               | (11,053)                         | (9,861) |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | (11,053)                                    | 15,884                          | 4,831                            | (2,298) |
| Loss on sale of financial assets at FVTOCI       | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | 402                                         | (402)                           | -                                | -       |
| Balance at 31 March 2023                         | 218,589                                                 | 175,435                     | (23,975)                      | 47,607                                          | (16,615)                                    | 90,508                          | 491,549                          | 641,756 |

The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity (continued)

|                                                  | Equity attributable to the owners of the Parent Company |                             |                               |                                                 |                                             |                                 | Non-<br>controlling<br>interests | Total   |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|
|                                                  | Share<br>capital<br>KD '000                             | Share<br>premium<br>KD '000 | Treasury<br>shares<br>KD '000 | Statutory<br>and general<br>reserves<br>KD '000 | Other<br>components<br>of equity<br>KD '000 | Retained<br>earnings<br>KD '000 | Sub-<br>total<br>KD '000         |         |
| Balance at 1 January 2022                        | 149,924                                                 | 122,962                     | (23,406)                      | 43,225                                          | 21,139                                      | 94,618                          | 408,462                          | 557,204 |
| Consolidation and other adjustments              | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | (2)                             | (2)                              | 287     |
| Profit for the period                            | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | -                                           | 46,406                          | 46,406                           | 54,918  |
| Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | (4,960)                                     | 2,199                           | (2,761)                          | (2,469) |
| Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | (4,960)                                     | 48,605                          | 43,645                           | 52,449  |
| Gain on sale of financial assets at FVTOCI       | -                                                       | -                           | -                             | -                                               | (3,235)                                     | 3,235                           | -                                | -       |
| Balance at 31 March 2022                         | 149,924                                                 | 122,962                     | (23,406)                      | 43,225                                          | 12,944                                      | 146,456                         | 452,105                          | 609,940 |

The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

## Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows

|                                                                    | Note | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>                                        |      |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Profit before foreign taxation                                     |      | 23,646                                                           | 55,386                                                           |
| Adjustments for:                                                   |      |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Dividend income                                                    |      | (14,601)                                                         | (2,913)                                                          |
| Share of results of associates                                     | 10   | (7,434)                                                          | (7,737)                                                          |
| Interest income                                                    |      | (1,592)                                                          | (145)                                                            |
| Depreciation and amortisation                                      |      | 4,301                                                            | 3,378                                                            |
| Reversal of impairment of wakala investments                       |      | (8,584)                                                          | -                                                                |
| Finance costs                                                      |      | 9,453                                                            | 4,903                                                            |
| Impairment losses                                                  |      | 2,286                                                            | 10,299                                                           |
| Net provisions charged                                             |      | 1,877                                                            | 1,911                                                            |
|                                                                    |      | 9,352                                                            | 65,082                                                           |
| <b>Changes in operating assets and liabilities:</b>                |      |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Inventories                                                        |      | 616                                                              | (741)                                                            |
| Accounts receivable and other assets                               |      | (18,073)                                                         | (5,170)                                                          |
| Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss              |      | (1,027)                                                          | (51,474)                                                         |
| Accounts payable and other liabilities                             |      | 2,105                                                            | 3,021                                                            |
| Cash (used in)/from operations                                     |      | (7,027)                                                          | 10,718                                                           |
| Taxation paid                                                      |      | (900)                                                            | -                                                                |
| <b>Net cash (used in)/from operating activities</b>                |      | <b>(7,927)</b>                                                   | <b>10,718</b>                                                    |
| <b>INVESTING ACTIVITIES</b>                                        |      |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Additions to property, plant and equipment                         |      | (3,294)                                                          | (1,948)                                                          |
| Additions to investment properties                                 |      | -                                                                | (2,250)                                                          |
| Additions to right of use assets                                   |      | (1,373)                                                          | -                                                                |
| Acquisition of financial assets at amortised cost                  |      | (139)                                                            | -                                                                |
| Dividend received from associates                                  |      | -                                                                | 1,288                                                            |
| Purchase of financial assets at FVTOCI                             |      | (39)                                                             | (13)                                                             |
| Proceeds from sale of financial assets at FVTOCI                   |      | 4,874                                                            | 1,344                                                            |
| Dividend income received                                           |      | 14,601                                                           | 2,913                                                            |
| (Increase)/decrease of short-term deposits maturing after 3 months |      | (8,030)                                                          | 4,048                                                            |
| Interest income received                                           |      | 1,562                                                            | 145                                                              |
| Acquisition of subsidiaries                                        |      | (7,507)                                                          | -                                                                |
| <b>Net cash from investing activities</b>                          |      | <b>655</b>                                                       | <b>5,527</b>                                                     |
| <b>FINANCING ACTIVITIES</b>                                        |      |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Net increase in borrowings                                         |      | 9,629                                                            | 12,012                                                           |
| Repayment of lease liabilities                                     |      | (876)                                                            | (911)                                                            |
| Dividend paid to the owners of the Parent Company                  |      | -                                                                | (54)                                                             |
| Change in non-controlling interests                                |      | (2)                                                              | -                                                                |
| Finance costs paid                                                 |      | (9,389)                                                          | (4,850)                                                          |
| <b>Net cash (used in)/from financing activities</b>                |      | <b>(638)</b>                                                     | <b>6,197</b>                                                     |
| Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents               |      | (7,910)                                                          | 22,442                                                           |
| Foreign currency translation differences                           |      | 607                                                              | (747)                                                            |
|                                                                    |      | (7,303)                                                          | 21,695                                                           |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period               |      | 73,894                                                           | 67,535                                                           |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period</b>              | 7    | <b>66,591</b>                                                    | <b>89,230</b>                                                    |

The notes set out on pages 8 to 22 form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

# Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information

## 1 Incorporation and activities

National Industries Group Holding – KPSC (“the Parent Company”) was incorporated in 1961 as a Kuwaiti shareholding company in accordance with the Commercial Companies Law in the State of Kuwait and, in April 2003, its legal status was changed to a “Holding Company”. The Parent Company along with its subsidiaries are jointly referred to as “the Group”. The Parent Company’s shares are traded on the Kuwait Stock Exchange and Dubai Financial Market.

The main objectives of the Parent Company are as follows:

- Owning stocks and shares in Kuwaiti or non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies and shares in Kuwaiti or non-Kuwaiti limited liability companies and participating in the establishment of, lending to and managing of these companies and acting as a guarantor for these companies.
- Lending money to companies in which it owns 20% or more of the capital of the borrowing company, along with acting as guarantor on behalf of these companies.
- Owning industrial equities such as patents, industrial trademarks, royalties, or any other related rights, and franchising them to other companies or using them within or outside the State of Kuwait.
- Owning real estate and moveable property to conduct its operations within the limits as stipulated by law.
- Employing excess funds available by investing them in investment and real estate portfolios managed by specialised companies.

The address of the Parent Company’s registered office is PO Box 417, Safat 13005, State of Kuwait.

The Board of Directors of the Parent Company approved this interim condensed consolidated financial information for issue on 11 May 2023.

## 2 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting”. The accounting policies used in the preparation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the changes described in Note 3.

The annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 were prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards (“IFRS”) promulgated by the International Accounting Standards Board (“IASB”), and Interpretations issued by the International Financial Reporting Interpretations Committee (“IFRIC”) of the IASB.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information has been presented in Kuwaiti Dinars which is the functional and presentation currency of the Parent Company.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all information and disclosures required for complete financial statements prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards. In the opinion of the Group’s management, all adjustments consisting of normal recurring accruals considered necessary for a fair presentation have been included.

Operating results for the three-month period ended 31 March 2023 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2023. For further details, refer to the consolidated financial statements and its related disclosures for the year ended 31 December 2022.

# Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

## 3 Changes in accounting policies

### 3.1 New and amended standards adopted by the Group

The following new amendments or standards were effective for the current period.

| <i>Standard or Interpretation</i>                                                                     | <i>Effective for annual periods beginning</i> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| IAS 1 Amendments- Disclosure of accounting policies                                                   | 1 January 2023                                |
| IAS 8 Amendments- Definition of accounting estimates                                                  | 1 January 2023                                |
| IAS 12 Income taxes- Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction | 1 January 2023                                |

#### IAS 1 Amendments – Disclosure of accounting policies

The amendments to IAS 1 require entities to disclose material accounting policies instead of significant accounting policies. The amendments clarify that accounting policy information may be material because of its nature, even if the related amounts are immaterial.

The adoption of the amendments did not have a significant impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

#### IAS 8 Amendments – Definition of accounting estimates

The amendments to IAS 8 inserted the definition of accounting estimates replacing the definition of a change in accounting estimates. Accounting estimates are now defined as monetary amounts in financial statements that are subject to measurement uncertainty.

The adoption of the amendments did not have a significant impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

#### IAS 12 Amendments – Income taxes- Deferred tax related to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction

The amendments to IAS 8 provide an exemption from the *initial recognition exemption* provided in IAS 12.15(b) and IAS 12.24. Accordingly, the initial recognition exemption does not apply to transactions in which equal amounts of deductible and taxable temporary differences arise on initial recognition.

The adoption of the amendments did not have a significant impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

### 3.2 IASB Standards issued but not yet effective

At the date of authorisation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information, certain new standards, amendments and interpretations to existing standards have been published by the IASB but are not yet effective, and have not been adopted early by the Group.

Management anticipates that all of the relevant pronouncements will be adopted in the Group's accounting policies for the first period beginning after the effective date of the pronouncements. Information on new standards, amendments and interpretations that are expected to be relevant to the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information is provided below. Certain other new standards and interpretations have been issued but are not expected to have a material impact on the Group's interim condensed consolidated financial information.

# Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

## 3 Changes in accounting policies (continued)

### 3.2 IASB Standards issued but not yet effective (continued)

| <i>Standard or Interpretation</i>                                   | <i>Effective for annual periods beginning</i> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| IAS 1 Amendments- Classification of current and non-current         | 1 January 2024                                |
| IAS 1 Amendments- Classification of liabilities with debt covenants | 1 January 2024                                |
| IFRS 16 Amendments- Leases                                          | 1 January 2024                                |

#### IAS 1 Amendments - Classification of current or non-current

The amendments to IAS 1 clarify the classification of a liability as either current or non-current is based on the entity's rights at the end of the reporting period. Stating management expectations around whether they will defer settlement or not does not impact the classification of the liability. It has added guidance about lending conditions and how these can impact classification and has included requirements for liabilities that can be settled using an entity's own instruments.

Management does not anticipate that the adoption of the amendments in the future will have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

#### IAS 1 Amendments - Classification of liabilities with debt covenants

The amendments to IAS 1 clarify that classification of liabilities depends only on the covenants that an entity is required to comply with on or before the reporting date of the classification of a liability as current or non-current. In addition, an entity has to disclose information in the notes that enables users of financial statements to understand the risk that non-current liabilities with covenants could become repayable within twelve months.

Management does not anticipate that the adoption of the amendments in the future will have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

#### IAS 16 Amendments – Leases

The amendments to IFRS 16 requires a seller-lessee to measure the right-of-use asset arising from a sale and leaseback transaction at the proportion of the previous carrying amount of the asset that relates to the right of use the seller-lessee retains. Accordingly, in a sale and leaseback transaction the seller-lessee recognises only the amount of any gain or loss that relates to the rights transferred to the buyer-lessor. The initial measurement of the lease liability that arise from a sale and leaseback transaction is a consequence of how the seller-lessee measures the right-of-use asset and the gain or loss recognised at the date of the transaction. The new requirements do not prevent a seller-lessee from recognising in any gain or loss relating to the partial or full termination of a lease.

Management does not anticipate that the adoption of the amendments in the future will have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

## 4 Judgement and estimates

The preparation of interim condensed consolidated financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing this interim condensed consolidated financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the annual audited consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2022.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 5 Acquisition of a subsidiary

During the period, one of the local subsidiary of the Group acquired additional 20% of the share capital in its associate, Gas and Oil Field Services Company KSC (Closed), which resulted in increase of the subsidiary's ownership interest in the associate from 40% to 60% and enabling the subsidiary to control the investee. The subsidiary's acquisition of the investee did not result in a goodwill or bargain purchase. The effective date of the acquisition was 1 January 2023 and was accounted in accordance with IFRS 3 as follows:

|                                                                                          | KD '000       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Total consideration paid for additional 20% (increase in capital)                        | 5,000         |
| Fair value of previously held equity interest in the associate (note 10)                 | 10,745        |
| Value of non-controlling interests                                                       | 10,557        |
|                                                                                          | <b>26,302</b> |
| <b>Less: recognised amounts of identifiable assets acquired and liabilities assumed:</b> |               |
| Total assets acquired (b, c)                                                             | 83,214        |
| Total liabilities assumed                                                                | (56,912)      |
| <b>Total identifiable net assets</b>                                                     | <b>26,302</b> |

- The initial accounting for the business combination is provisional due to its complexity, and will be adjusted retrospectively (if required) when the final purchase price allocation is completed during the one-year measurement period from the acquisition date.
- The above subsidiary has identified certain intangible assets aggregating KD17,365 thousand as part of the acquisition of the subsidiary representing customer relationships and customer contracts acquired in a business combination that qualify for separate recognition and have been recognised at their fair values.
- Total assets acquired include receivables due from one of the customers against which the subsidiary has filed legal cases. As part of the determination of provisional fair values, the subsidiary discounted those receivables using present value calculations as it expects to recover the amounts in full when legal cases are decided by the court.

### 6 Basic and diluted earnings per share

Basic and diluted earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to the owners of the Parent Company by the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period as follows:

|                                                                                                      | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2023<br>(Unaudited) | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2022<br>(Unaudited) |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Profit for the period attributable to the owners of the Parent Company (KD '000)                     | 15,884                                                | 46,406                                                |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding during the period (excluding treasury shares) – shares | 2,258,436,212                                         | 1,672,482,160                                         |
| <b>Basic and diluted earnings per share</b>                                                          | <b>7.03 Fils</b>                                      | <b>27.75 Fils</b>                                     |

The basic and diluted earnings per share reported during the previous period was 31.6 Fils, before retroactive adjustments relating to rights issue (Note 13) and bonus shares issue (Note 16).

There were no potential dilutive shares.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 7 Cash and cash equivalents

|                                                                                                             | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Bank balances and cash                                                                                      | 31,801                                     | 35,450                                  | 64,070                                     |
| Short term deposits (a)                                                                                     | 169,166                                    | 159,918                                 | 44,160                                     |
| Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position | 200,967                                    | 195,368                                 | 108,230                                    |
| Less: restricted bank balances                                                                              | (6)                                        | (6)                                     | (5,506)                                    |
| Less: time deposits maturing after three months                                                             | (116,894)                                  | (108,864)                               | (644)                                      |
| Due to banks (b)                                                                                            | (17,476)                                   | (12,604)                                | (12,850)                                   |
| <b>Cash and cash equivalents for the purpose of interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows</b>  | <b>66,591</b>                              | <b>73,894</b>                           | <b>89,230</b>                              |

- a) The effective interest rate on short-term deposits as of 31 March 2023 range from 0.7% to 5.5% per annum (31 December 2022: 0.55% to 5.3% per annum and 31 March 2022: 0.3% to 2% per annum).
- b) Due to banks include bank overdraft facilities as of 31 March 2023 with an effective interest rate ranging from 4.724% to 5.25% (31 December 2022: 4.72% to 6.5% and 31 March 2022: 3% to 4.72%). The facilities are secured by pledge of short-term deposits of KD659 thousand as at 31 March 2023 (31 December 2022: KD654 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD644 thousand).
- c) Cash and cash equivalents amounting to KD61 thousand (31 December 2022: KD64 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD1,484 thousand) are pledged against borrowings (Note 11).

### 8 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

|                                      | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Quoted securities:</b>            |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Local                              | 209,576                                    | 213,884                                 | 240,027                                    |
| - Foreign                            | 63,146                                     | 59,076                                  | 86,550                                     |
| <b>Unquoted securities:</b>          |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Local                              | 2,151                                      | 2,305                                   | 2,340                                      |
| - Foreign                            | 25,310                                     | 25,098                                  | 17,092                                     |
| <b>Managed portfolios and funds:</b> |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Investment in private equity funds | 90,774                                     | 89,330                                  | 97,105                                     |
| - Local funds                        | 1,873                                      | 2,012                                   | 2,453                                      |
| - Foreign portfolios                 | 1,935                                      | 2,000                                   | 2,408                                      |
|                                      | <b>394,765</b>                             | <b>393,705</b>                          | <b>447,975</b>                             |

- a) Quoted securities and managed funds with an aggregate carrying value of KD139,109 thousand (31 December 2022: KD131,877 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD157,433 thousand) are pledged against borrowings (Note 11).
- b) The Group has signed agreements whereby certain shares of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss with aggregate carrying value of KD161,058 thousand (31 December 2022: KD161,442 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD157,760 thousand) have been kept in custody portfolios against borrowings (Note 11).

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 9 Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

|                                      | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Quoted securities:</b>            |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Local                              | 7,790                                      | 8,179                                   | 11,223                                     |
| - Foreign                            | 33,431                                     | 34,803                                  | 47,278                                     |
| <b>Unquoted securities:</b>          |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Local                              | 13,518                                     | 13,740                                  | 15,299                                     |
| - Foreign                            | 73,929                                     | 84,179                                  | 92,949                                     |
| <b>Managed portfolios and funds:</b> |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Local                              | 2,426                                      | 2,467                                   | 1,794                                      |
| - Foreign                            | 20,553                                     | 21,078                                  | 21,965                                     |
|                                      | <b>151,647</b>                             | <b>164,446</b>                          | <b>190,508</b>                             |

- a) Quoted securities with an aggregate carrying value of KD22,517 thousand (31 December 2022: KD20,390 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD40,431 thousand) and unquoted securities with an aggregate carrying value of KD506 thousand (31 December 2022: KD564 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD680 thousand) are pledged against borrowings (Note 11).
- b) The Group has signed agreements whereby certain shares of financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income with aggregate carrying value of KD3,640 thousand (31 December 2022: KD3,670 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD4,044 thousand) have been kept in custody portfolios against borrowings (Note 11).

### 10 Investment in associates

The movement in associates during the period/year is as follows:

|                                         | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Balance at 1 January                    | 354,380                                    | 336,783                                 | 336,783                                    |
| Additions during the period/year (a)    | 8,584                                      | 11,728                                  | -                                          |
| Reclassified to subsidiaries (b)        | (10,745)                                   | -                                       | -                                          |
| Share of results                        | 7,434                                      | 38,070                                  | 7,737                                      |
| Disposals                               | -                                          | (840)                                   | -                                          |
| Share of other comprehensive loss       | (1,097)                                    | (4,039)                                 | (740)                                      |
| Dividend                                | (4,953)                                    | (9,605)                                 | (1,288)                                    |
| Impairment losses – net                 | (1,350)                                    | (5,427)                                 | (5,428)                                    |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment | (12,119)                                   | (12,290)                                | (1,078)                                    |
| Other adjustments                       | (850)                                      | -                                       | -                                          |
| Balance at the end of the period/year   | <b>339,284</b>                             | <b>354,380</b>                          | <b>335,986</b>                             |

- a) During the period, one of the local subsidiary recognised an associate, Excellent Choice General Trading and Contracting Co. – WLL as a result of a part settlement of wakala investment by a subsidiary (Note 22). Accordingly, the subsidiary recognised its share of the net assets of the associate amounting to KD8,584 thousand. The Group owns 50% of the share capital of the associate and classified this investment as investment in associate because it is able to exercise significant influence over the operations of associate.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 10 Investment in associates (continued)

- b) This includes investment in associate, Gas and Oil Field Services Company KSC (Closed), amounting to KD10,745 thousand which is now accounted for as a subsidiary as a result of acquisition of additional shares (Note 5).
- c) Investment in associate with a carrying value of KD1,676 thousand (31 December 2022: KD1,771 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD 2,075 thousand) are pledged against borrowings (Note 11).
- d) The Group has signed agreements whereby certain shares of investment in associates with aggregate carrying value of KD202,388 thousand (31 December 2022: KD200,208 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD227,701 thousand) have been kept in custody portfolios with specialised institutions against borrowings (Note 11).

### 11 Borrowings

|                                       | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Short term:</b>                    |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Term loans                            | 181,886                                    | 166,598                                 | 162,110                                    |
| Islamic financing arrangements        | 68,118                                     | 35,455                                  | 37,048                                     |
|                                       | <b>250,004</b>                             | <b>202,053</b>                          | <b>199,158</b>                             |
| <b>Long term:</b>                     |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| <b>Term loans</b>                     |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Current portion                     | 57,323                                     | 58,448                                  | 49,135                                     |
| - Due after more than one year        | 181,485                                    | 182,152                                 | 222,199                                    |
| <b>Islamic financing arrangements</b> |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Current portion                     | 13,418                                     | 13,322                                  | 5,505                                      |
| - Due after more than one year        | 120,586                                    | 114,977                                 | 122,819                                    |
|                                       | <b>372,812</b>                             | <b>368,899</b>                          | <b>399,658</b>                             |
|                                       | <b>622,816</b>                             | <b>570,952</b>                          | <b>598,816</b>                             |

As at 31 March 2023, some of the borrowings are secured against certain balances of cash and cash equivalents and pledged and/or in custody portfolios with specialised institutions that includes financial assets at fair value through profit and loss, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income, investment in associates, investment properties, property plant and equipment, investment in subsidiaries and treasury shares.

### 12 Bonds

|                      | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Kuwait Dinar:</b> |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Floating rate bonds  | 42,050                                     | 42,050                                  | 7,600                                      |
| Fixed rate bonds     | 26,050                                     | 26,050                                  | 22,400                                     |
|                      | <b>68,100</b>                              | <b>68,100</b>                           | <b>30,000</b>                              |

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 12 Bonds (continued)

Floating rate bonds with a carrying value of KD34,450 thousand and fixed rate bonds with a carrying value of KD3,650 thousand will mature on 8 September 2027 and Floating rate bonds with a carrying value of KD7,600 thousand and fixed rate bonds with a carrying value of KD22,400 thousand will mature on 11 February 2025.

The bonds are unsecured.

### 13 Share capital and share premium

|                         | Authorised    | Issued        | Paid up       |
|-------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| <b>31 March 2023</b>    |               |               |               |
| Shares of 100 Fils each | 3,000,000,000 | 2,185,889,025 | 2,185,889,025 |
| <b>31 December 2022</b> |               |               |               |
| Shares of 100 Fils each | 3,000,000,000 | 2,185,889,025 | 2,185,889,025 |
| <b>31 March 2022</b>    |               |               |               |
| Shares of 100 Fils each | 3,000,000,000 | 2,023,971,319 | 1,499,238,014 |

During the year 2022, the Parent Company's issued and paid up share capital was increased from KD149,924 thousand to KD202,397 thousand through a cash increase of KD52,473 thousand by issuing 524,733,305 shares of 100 Fils per share plus 100 Fils per share as share premium.

Share premium is not available for distribution.

### 14 Treasury shares

|                             | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited) | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited) | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited) |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Number of shares            | 34,997,393                      | 34,997,393                   | 29,560,940                      |
| Percentage of issued shares | 1.60%                           | 1.60%                        | 1.97%                           |
| Market value (KD '000)      | 6,789                           | 7,559                        | 8,277                           |
| Cost (KD'000)               | 23,975                          | 23,975                       | 23,406                          |

- Reserves of the Parent Company equivalent to the cost of the treasury shares have been earmarked as non-distributable.
- Treasury shares owned by one of the Group's subsidiaries with a market value of KD4,221 thousand (31 December 2022: KD4,697 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD 5,612) have been pledged against certain borrowings (note 11).
- As at 31 March 2023, an associate held 10% (31 December 2022: 10% and 31 March 2022: 10.1%) of the Parent Company's shares.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 15 Other components of equity

|                                                     | Cumulative<br>changes in<br>fair value<br>KD '000 | Treasury<br>shares<br>reserve<br>KD '000 | Foreign<br>currency<br>translation<br>reserve<br>KD '000 | Total<br>KD '000 |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|
| Balances as at 1 January 2023                       | 1,204                                             | 15,915                                   | (23,083)                                                 | (5,964)          |
| Share of other comprehensive loss of associates     | (742)                                             | -                                        | -                                                        | (742)            |
| Changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI | (4,426)                                           | -                                        | -                                                        | (4,426)          |
| Foreign currency translation differences            | -                                                 | -                                        | (5,885)                                                  | (5,885)          |
| Other comprehensive loss                            | (5,168)                                           | -                                        | (5,885)                                                  | (11,053)         |
| Loss on sale of investments at FVTOCI               | 402                                               | -                                        | -                                                        | 402              |
| Balances as at 31 March 2023                        | (3,562)                                           | 15,915                                   | (28,968)                                                 | (16,615)         |
| Balances at 1 January 2022                          | 21,090                                            | 15,915                                   | (15,866)                                                 | 21,139           |
| Share of other comprehensive income of associates   | 250                                               | -                                        | -                                                        | 250              |
| Changes in fair value of financial assets at FVTOCI | (4,148)                                           | -                                        | -                                                        | (4,148)          |
| Foreign currency translation differences            | -                                                 | -                                        | (1,062)                                                  | (1,062)          |
| Other comprehensive loss                            | (3,898)                                           | -                                        | (1,062)                                                  | (4,960)          |
| Gain on sale of investments at FVTOCI               | (3,235)                                           | -                                        | -                                                        | (3,235)          |
| Balances at 31 March 2022                           | 13,957                                            | 15,915                                   | (16,928)                                                 | 12,944           |

### 16 Annual general assembly and dividend

The Annual General Assembly of the shareholders of the Parent Company held on 4 May 2023 approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the boards of directors' proposal to distribute cash dividend to the shareholders of 5% equivalent to KD10,929 thousand, and to issue 5% bonus shares, and an amount of KD480 thousand as remuneration to the Parent Company's Board of Directors for the year ended 31 December 2022.

## 17 Segmental analysis

The Group's format for reporting segment information is business segments; which conforms to the internal reporting presented to management:

[illegible]

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 18 Related party balances and transactions

Related parties represent associates, directors and key management personnel of the Group, and other related parties such as major shareholders and companies in which directors and key management personnel of the Group are principal owners or over which they are able to exercise significant influence or joint control. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

Details of significant related party balances and transactions are as follows:

|                                                                                                | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Balances included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position</b> |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| Due from related parties (included in accounts receivable and other assets)                    |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Due from associates*                                                                         | 34,903                                     | 17,904                                  | 9,859                                      |
| - Due from key management personnel                                                            | 68                                         | 68                                      | 68                                         |
| - Due from other related parties                                                               | 2,854                                      | 2,670                                   | 927                                        |
| Due to related parties (included in accounts payable and other liabilities)                    |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| - Due to associates                                                                            | 284                                        | 20                                      | 20                                         |
| - Due to other related parties                                                                 | 1,223                                      | 1,742                                   | 607                                        |

\* Due from associates include a loan of KD14,500 thousand to "Excellent Choice General Trading and Contracting Co. – WLL" ("ECC") carrying an interest rate of 4% per annum above the CBK discount rate and repayable on 30 June 2023. Subsequent to the reporting date, ECC repaid KD14,400 thousand from the loan amount.

|                                                                                                | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | Three months<br>ended 31<br>March 2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Transactions included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss</b> |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Management fees                                                                                | 1,089                                                            | -                                                                |
| Purchase of raw materials – from associates                                                    | 155                                                              | 160                                                              |
| Impairment of associates                                                                       | 1,350                                                            | 5,248                                                            |
| Impairment of receivables                                                                      | 933                                                              | 3,701                                                            |
| <b>Compensation of key management personnel of the Group</b>                                   |                                                                  |                                                                  |
| Short term employee benefits                                                                   | 1,207                                                            | 911                                                              |
| Pension and end of service benefits                                                            | 191                                                              | 51                                                               |
| Cost of share-based payment                                                                    | 253                                                              | 302                                                              |
|                                                                                                | 1,651                                                            | 1,264                                                            |

Refer Note 20 and Note 21 for details of fiduciary assets and contingent liabilities and capital commitments held and issued on behalf of related parties.

### 19 Fair value measurement

#### 19.1 Fair value hierarchy

Fair value represents the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 19 Fair value measurement (continued)

#### 19.1 Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Financial assets and financial liabilities measured at fair value in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are grouped into three levels of a fair value hierarchy. The three levels are defined based on the observability of significant inputs to the measurement, as follows:

- Level 1 fair value measurements are those derived from quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

#### 19.2 Fair value measurement of financial instruments

The carrying amounts of the Group's financial assets and liabilities as stated in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position may also be categorized as follows:

|                                                    | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>Financial assets:</b>                           |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| <b>At amortised cost:</b>                          |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| • Cash and cash equivalents                        | 200,967                                    | 195,368                                 | 108,230                                    |
| • Accounts receivable and other financial assets   | 119,722                                    | 64,362                                  | 47,378                                     |
| • Financial assets at amortised cost               | 1,520                                      | 1,381                                   | -                                          |
|                                                    | <b>322,209</b>                             | <b>261,111</b>                          | <b>155,608</b>                             |
| <b>At fair value:</b>                              |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| • Financial assets at FVTPL                        | 394,765                                    | 393,705                                 | 447,975                                    |
| • Financial assets at FVTOCI                       | 151,647                                    | 164,446                                 | 190,508                                    |
|                                                    | <b>546,412</b>                             | <b>558,151</b>                          | <b>638,483</b>                             |
| <b>Total financial assets</b>                      | <b>884,117</b>                             | <b>819,262</b>                          | <b>794,091</b>                             |
| <b>Financial liabilities:</b>                      |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| <b>At amortised cost:</b>                          |                                            |                                         |                                            |
| • Due to banks                                     | 17,476                                     | 12,604                                  | 12,850                                     |
| • Accounts payable and other financial liabilities | 91,585                                     | 80,251                                  | 75,410                                     |
| • Lease liabilities                                | 7,270                                      | 5,880                                   | 7,365                                      |
| • Borrowings                                       | 622,816                                    | 570,952                                 | 598,816                                    |
| • Bonds                                            | 68,100                                     | 68,100                                  | 30,000                                     |
|                                                    | <b>807,247</b>                             | <b>737,787</b>                          | <b>724,441</b>                             |

Management considers that the carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities, which are stated at amortised cost, approximate their fair values.

The level within which the asset or liability is classified is determined based on the lowest level of significant input to the fair value measurement.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 19 Fair value measurement (continued)

#### 19.2 Fair value measurement of financial instruments (continued)

The financial assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are grouped into the fair value hierarchy as follows:

|                                | Note | Level 1<br>KD'000 | Level 2<br>KD'000 | Level 3<br>KD'000 | Total<br>KD'000 |
|--------------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| <b>At 31 March 2023</b>        |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| <b>At FVTPL:</b>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted securities            | a    | 272,722           | -                 | -                 | 272,722         |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | -                 | 27,461            | 27,461          |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | 725               | 3,134             | 90,723            | 94,582          |
| <b>At FVTOCI:</b>              |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted securities            | a    | 41,221            | -                 | -                 | 41,221          |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | 4,337             | 83,110            | 87,447          |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | -                 | 428               | 22,551            | 22,979          |
|                                |      | 314,668           | 7,899             | 223,845           | 546,412         |
| <b>At 31 December 2022</b>     |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| <b>At FVTPL:</b>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted securities            | a    | 272,960           | -                 | -                 | 272,960         |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | -                 | 27,403            | 27,403          |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | 816               | 3,196             | 89,330            | 93,342          |
| <b>At FVTOCI:</b>              |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted securities            | a    | 42,982            | -                 | -                 | 42,982          |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | 9,118             | 88,801            | 97,919          |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | -                 | 476               | 23,069            | 23,545          |
|                                |      | 316,758           | 12,790            | 228,603           | 558,151         |
| <b>At 31 March 2022</b>        |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| <b>At FVTPL:</b>               |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted shares                | a    | 326,577           | -                 | -                 | 326,577         |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | 113               | 19,319            | 19,432          |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | 1,038             | 3,823             | 97,105            | 101,966         |
| <b>At FVTOCI:</b>              |      |                   |                   |                   |                 |
| - Quoted shares                | a    | 58,501            | -                 | -                 | 58,501          |
| - Unquoted securities          | b    | -                 | 19,761            | 88,487            | 108,248         |
| - Managed portfolios and funds | c    | -                 | 492               | 23,267            | 23,759          |
|                                |      | 386,116           | 24,189            | 228,178           | 638,483         |

#### Measurement at fair value

The Group's finance team performs valuations of financial items for financial reporting purposes, including Level 3 fair values, in consultation with third party valuation specialists for complex valuations, where required. Valuation techniques are selected based on the characteristics of each instrument, with the overall objective of maximizing the use of market-based information.

The methods and valuation techniques used for the purpose of measuring fair values, are unchanged compared to the previous reporting period/year.

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 19 Fair value measurement (continued)

#### 19.2 Fair value measurement of financial instruments (continued)

##### a) Quoted securities

Quoted securities represent all listed equity securities which are publicly traded in stock exchanges. Where quoted prices in an active market are available, the fair value of such investments have been determined by reference to their quoted bid prices at the reporting date (Level 1).

##### b) Unquoted securities (Level 2 and 3)

The consolidated financial statements include investments in unlisted securities which are measured at fair value. Fair value is estimated using discounted cash flow model or observable market prices or other valuation techniques which include some assumptions that are not supportable by observable market prices or rates.

##### c) Managed portfolios and funds

##### Private equity funds (Level 3)

The underlying investments in these private equity funds mainly represent foreign quoted and unquoted securities. Information for these investments is limited to periodic financial reports provided by the investment managers. These investments are carried at net asset values reported by the investment managers. Due to the nature of these investments, the net asset values reported by the investment managers represent the best estimate of fair values available for these investments.

##### Other managed portfolios and funds (Level 2 and 3)

The underlying investments of international managed portfolios and funds represent quoted and unquoted securities. They are valued based on periodic reports received from the portfolio/fund managers.

##### Measurement at fair value

The Group measurement of financial assets and liabilities classified in level 3 uses valuation techniques inputs that are not based on observable market date. The financial instruments within this level can be reconciled from beginning to ending balances as follows:

|                                                 | 31 March<br>2023<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 | 31 Dec.<br>2022<br>(Audited)<br>KD '000 | 31 March<br>2022<br>(Unaudited)<br>KD '000 |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Opening balance                                 | 228,603                                    | 239,496                                 | 239,496                                    |
| Net change in fair value                        | (49)                                       | (15,602)                                | (6,921)                                    |
| Net additions/(disposal) during the period/year | (4,709)                                    | 4,709                                   | (4,397)                                    |
| Closing balance                                 | 223,845                                    | 228,603                                 | 228,178                                    |

Changing inputs to the level 3 valuations to reasonably possible alternative assumption would not change significantly amounts recognised in profit or loss, total assets or total liabilities or total equity.

### 20 Fiduciary assets

One of the subsidiaries of the Group manages mutual funds, portfolios on behalf of related and third parties, and maintains securities in fiduciary accounts which are not reflected in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position. Assets under management at 31 March 2023 amounted to KD10,938 thousand (31 December 2022: KD11,108 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD11,155 thousand) of which assets managed on behalf of the related parties amounted to KD2,975 thousand (31 December 2022: KD3,001 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD3,087 thousand).

## Notes to the interim condensed consolidated financial information (continued)

### 21 Contingent liabilities and capital commitments

At 31 March 2023, the Group had contingent liabilities in respect of outstanding bank guarantees amounting to KD57,671 thousand (31 December 2022: KD44,374 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD24,129 thousand) of which an amount of KD Nil (31 December 2022: KD Nil and 31 March 2022: KD7,000 thousand) is in relation to an associate.

At the reporting date, the Group had commitments for the purchase of investments, the acquisition of property, plant and equipment and investment properties and the incorporation of investment in associates totalling KD27,872 thousand (31 December 2022: KD36,957 thousand and 31 March 2022: KD27,222 thousand).

### 22 Wakala investments

In previous years, one of the Group's subsidiaries, Noor Financial Investment Company ("Noor"), had Wakala investments of KD14,324 thousand placed with a local Islamic investment company which matured in the last quarter of 2008. The investee company defaulted on settlement of these balances on the original maturity date as well as the revised maturity dates stipulated by the court. Consequently, Noor made full provision in prior years against these Wakala investments but initiated various legal cases against the investee company which were eventually decided in its favor. During 2019, Noor signed a settlement agreement with the investee company under which 50% shares of Excellent Choice General Trading and Contracting Co. - WLL (acquired company) were transferred to Noor.

In years prior to the above settlement agreement, the acquired company had filed lawsuits against a local bank ("Bank") claiming return of the ownership of 33,544,500 shares of Boubyan Bank, which were transferred by the Bank in its favor through a sale contract, plus any cash or in-kind dividends and other benefits related to those shares.

In January 2022, the court of first instance rendered a judgment obligating the Bank to return to the acquired company the 50,504,513 shares of Boubyan Bank and cash dividends of KD386 thousand whereas the acquired company was ordered to pay to the Bank an amount of KD14,302 thousand as a consideration of the shares, commissions and ownership transfer fees plus an amount of KD6,416 thousand as a compensation to the Bank for losses and damages. On 3 July 2022, the court of appeal substantially upheld the above judgment but revoked the KD6,416 thousand compensation to the Bank. As of the date of issuance of this interim condensed consolidated financial information, the lawsuit is still deliberated before the court of cassation.

On 2 February 2023, the acquired company was able to execute part of the judgement and 50,504,513 shares of Boubyan Bank were transferred to the acquired company. However, these shares were held under a lien in favor of the Bank until the payment of KD14,564 thousand by the acquired company.

Subsequent to the reporting date, the acquired company paid the adjudicated amount to the Bank and lien on Boubyan shares was removed. Accordingly, the acquired company now has full rights over the transferred shares. Therefore, as of 31 March 2023, Noor recognised its share of the net assets of ECC amounting to KD8,584 thousand and classified it as an investment in associate against part settlement of the wakala investments and recognised a gain on reversal of impairment of wakala investments of KD8,584 thousand in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss.

### 23 Comparative information

Certain other comparative figures have been reclassified to conform to the presentation in the current period, and such reclassification does not affect previously reported net assets, net equity and net results for the period or net decrease in cash and cash equivalents.

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